

Unless (if not); kishpin, with the neg. Thus: He will not eat un. he is hungry; kishpin puhkuhdasig kahween tahweesenese; or (2) (if only); kishpin atuh puhkuhdad tahwéesene.

Unlikely. It is un. (I don't think it will be); kahween kuhnuhbuj. See improbable.

Unload. He un. a vessel, &c.; uhgwáhnáuso, *v. n. 4.* (*p. c. agw-*). See take out.

Unlock. He un. it; od-uhbáubekuhaun, *v. t. VII.*, (*p. c. ab-*). It is unlocked; uhbáubekuhegáhda, *v. i. 9.*

Unloose. See loosen, let go.

Unlucky. He is un.; ahmuhwawezhishke, muhsuhgwáhdeze, *v. n. 3,* (*p. c. mas-*). See luck.

Unmanageable. He is un.; wuhnishquáse, *v. n. 3.* He finds him un. (can do nothing with him); o-bwáhnuhweäun, *v. t. I.*, (*p. c. bwuhyah-*).

Unnecessary. It is unnecessary; kahween nunduhwandáhgwussenoon, *v. i. 10 neg.*

Unoccupied. He is un.; ishquáhkummegeze, *v. n. 3,* (*p. c. ash-*).

Unpack (a bundle). He u. it; od-ahbuh-aun, od-ahbiskonaun, *v. t. VII.*

Unpalatable. It is un.; maunzhepoo-gwud, *v. i. 10,* (*p. c. muhyaunzh-*).

Unpleasant. See disagreeable.

Unpolished. See uncivilized.

Unprofitable (useless). He, it is un.; nuhnuhwáhdeze, *v. n. 3,* nuhnuhwahdud, *v. i. 7,* (*p. c. nan-*).

Unprofitably; *adv.* nuhnuhwáuzh.

Unquenchable-fire; weekah kaáhtásenook ishkoota.

Unravel. See disentangle.

Unreasonable. It is u.; mahmandah-gwud.

Unrighteous. He is un.; mujje-ezhewá-beze, *v. n. 3.* See wicked.

Unscrew. He un. it; o-gechegoäun, *v. t. VII.*

Unsearchable things; *n. i.* tuhyákekan-jegahdásenoogin.

Unsettled. He is un. in his mind; puhkáunanemo, kwenuhwenandum, *v. n. 5, 4,* (*p. c. pak-, kwa-*).

Unsew. See unstitch.

Unsociable. He is un.; nezhekabemah-dese.

Unsteady. See frivolous.

Unstitch. He un. it; (*in. an.*) od-áh-bezhaun, od-áhbezhaun, *v. t. VII., V.* It is unstitched; gahkekishkah, *v. i. 1.*

Untied. He, it is u.; áhbiskoobeso, áhbiskoobeda, *v. n. 4, v. i. 2,* (*p. c. uhyah-*) He, it gets u.; áhbiskootah, *v. n. 1,* áhbiskookah, *v. i. 1.* See loose.

Until; *adv.* péenish, nuhnáunzh.

Untutored. See uncivilized.

Unutterable things; tuhyáwahwéen-jegahdásenoogin.

Unveil. He un. it (makes it clear); o-puhkukáhbundaun, *v. t. VII.*

Unwell. See indisposed.

Unwholesome. It is un.; mahnáhdud, *v. i. 7,* (*p. c. muhyah-*).

Unwilling. He is un.; kahween enándunse, *v. n. 5 neg.,* (*p. c. anan-*).

Unwind
v. t. V.

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Upright

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VIII

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Upset.
Upside

uhnem
an-).

5.
Upstairs,

Urchin;
Urge. S

Urine; n
urine;

zhahsh
Us (excl

Unwind. He un. it; od-ahbuhhoodon, *v. t.* VIII.

Unwittingly; *adv.* peeche-.

Unworthy. He is un.; ahnuhwandahgoze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* uhyah-).

Up (upwards); ishpeeming. In *compos.*, oombe, thus: He lifts it up; od-oombenaun. Up stream, or up country; ogedáhjewun. He paddles, or rows, up stream; netahúm, *v. n.* 5, (*p. c.* nat-). Up stairs; ishpeemesuhgoong. He goes up stairs; uhquáunduhwa, *v. n.* 2. Heruns up stairs; uhquáunduhwábuhtoo, *v. n.* 4a.

Upbraid. See rebuke, scold.

Upon; emuh ogijjuhyeëe. See on.

Upper floor (there is an); ishpeemesegookahda, *v. i.* 9, (*p. c.* ash-).

Upright (honest). He is u.; quuhyukwahdeze, nuhenenewuggeze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* quay-, naë-). See just.

Upright (straight); *adv.* quuhyuk. He puts it u; o-muhyáhwesedoon, *v. t.* VIII. (*p. c.* may-). See straighten, stick up.

Upset. See capsizel, turn over, spill.

Upside down. He turns it u. d.; od-uhneméquesedoon, *v. t.* VIII. (*p. c.* an-). It is u. d.; uhneméquesin, *v. i.* 5.

Upstairs, up stream. See up.

Urchin; *n. a.* ahbenojeéyish, (*pl.* -ug).

Urge. See exhort, persuade, stir up.

Urine; *n. i.* zhégewenáhbo. He passes urine.; zheéshege, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* zhahsh-).

Us (exclus. of party addressed); nenuh-

wind. — (inclus).; kenuhwind. Us, (in *obj. case*), expressed by a change in the verb, as, He sees us; kewahbuhmegoonaun. See Grammar.

Usage. See custom.

Use (make use of). He u, him, it; od-uhwaun, od-uhyoon, *v. t.* V., VIII. (*p. c.* a-); od-áhbujeäun, od-áhbujiatoon, *v. t.* I., VIII. (*p. c.* uhyah-). He uses him, it, thus; od-enáhbujeäun, -jatoon. He u. it well; o-meno-ahbujiatoon. — stupidly; o-koopujiatoon. — sparingly; o-muhnáhjatoon. It is used; (*an in.*) uhyóochegáuso, -gáhda, *v. i.* 9. It is used thus; (*an in.*) enahbujiatchegáuso, -gáhda, *v. i.* 9. It is of such a use; enáhbuhdud, *v. i.* 7, (*p. c.* anah-).

What use is it? Ahneen anáhbuhtuk?

Used. See accustomed. (See on Bun Tense, page 33).

Useful. He, it, is u.; menwahbuhdeze, menwahbahdud; menoëyáhbuhtdeze, menoëyahbuhtdud, *v. n.* 3, *v. i.* 7, (*p. c.* mano-).

Useful object; *n. i.* ahbujiatchegun.

Useless. It is u.; nuhnuhwáhdud, *v. i.* 7. See incapable.

Useless person; *n. a.* ningood anáhbuhtdezesig, (*pl.* -oog).

Useless thing; ningood-anáhbuhtdusse-nook, (*pl.* -in).

Used up. It is all used up; chahgesa, *v. n.* 2. See gone.

Usual. It is u. (proper); ezhetwahwinuhgud, *v. i.* 10, (*p. c.* an-). It is u. for him to go; ezhetwahwinuhgud ween cheëzhaud.

Utensil. See tool, convenience.

Utility; *n. i.* enáhbuhdézewin.

Uvula; *n. i.* kahgahge.

V.

Vacation. See holiday.

Vaccinate. He *v.* him; od-ahtuhwaun mahmáhkezewin, *v. t.* II.

Vagabond. See rogue.

Vagrant. He is a *v.*; kewahdeze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* kah-).

Vain (in vain); uhnesáh. He tries in vain; áhnuhwáweze, *v. n.* 3.

Valley. There is a *v.*; puhsúhdenah, *v. i.* 1, (*p. c.* pas-).

Valuable. See precious.

Value. He *v.* him, it; od-ahpeetáne-maun, od-ahpeetándaun, *v. t.* I., VII. He *v.* him, it, at so much; od-ahpeetuhgemaun, od-ahpeetuhgindaun, *v. t.* I., VII. (*p. c.* apee-). He, it, is of such value; enúhginso, enúhginda, *v. n.* 4, *v. i.* 2, (*p. c.* an-).

Vanish. It vanishes; aungóomuhgud, *v. i.* 8, (*p. c.* uhyaun-). See disappear, fog.

Vanquish. See overcome.

Vapour; *n. i.* ahwún.

Variegated. It is *v.* (stuff, &c.); ketuh-gegud. (geze-), *v. i.* 7, See print.

Various; ahnooj, weeyugge-. See kinds.

Vat. Same as tub or cistern.

Vault. See jump, cellar.

Veal; *n. i.* pezhekánsewe-wéeyaus.

Vegetables; kategegahdumingin.

Veil; *n. i.* uhgwingwaöon, (*pl.* -un). He *v.* himself; uhgwingwábezo, *v. n.* 4.

Vein; *n. i.* oosquáyaub, (*pl.* -in).

Velvet; *n. a.* maushewásid sanebahwágin (hairy silk).

Venerable. He is *v.*; kechetwahwandáhgooze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* kach-).

Venerate. See respect.

Venereal disease. He has a *v. d.*; máhnáhduhpená, *v. n.* 2.

Vengeance; *n. i.* ahzheduhwahewawin, He vows *v.* on him; od-ahzhedúhwuhmaun, *v. t.* I. (*p. c.* uhyauzh-).

Venison; *n. i.* wahwaushkáshewe-weeyaus. Slice of dried *v.*; buhnezhahwaun, (*pl.* -un).

Venomous. He is *v.* (*e.g.*, a snake); mahnáhdeze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* muhyah-).

Venture (dare). Generally expressed by pouch (at any rate) with the future tense—thus: He will venture to go in; pouch tah-pindegá. Or (2) by the neg. of afraid.

Venturesome. See bold.

Verandah; *n. i.* tasuhegun, uhgahwahtaëgun.

Verdict; *n. i.* tebahkoonegáwin.

Verily; *adv.* kagat.

Vermifuge. See worms.

Vermillion (red clay); *n. a.* onáhmaun.

Very; ahpeche, keche.

Vessel. See ship, bowl, pot, trough.

Vest. See waistcoat.

Vestige. See mark, track.

Vex. He *v.* him; o-nishkeäun, o-me-gooshkáhjeäun. *v. t.* I., (*p. c.* nash-, mag-). See trouble, provoke.

Vice (v.
Victim
for sa
Victor
-jig).
Victory
Victual
View.
v. t.
Vigour
n. 3,
age;
Vile.
gooze
Vilify.
mujj
Village
Villain
Vine;
Vinega
Vineya
Vintag
Violen
Violen
Violin
Virgin
Virgina
tásuh
He is
Virginit
Virtue;
Virtuou
v. n. 3
Visible.
-nahg
is sca
gwud,

Vice (vicious). See lewd.
 Victim ; *n. a.* ahwahkaun, (*pl.* -ug). V. for sacrifice ; wahpuhgedánemind.
 Victor ; *p. n. a.* mamáunzhetwaud, (*pl.* -jig).
 Victory ; *n. i.* mahmáunzhetwáhwin.
 Victuals. See food, provisions, supply.
 View. He v. it ; o-guhnühwáhbundaun, *v. t. I.*, (*p. c.* gan-). See look upon.
 Vigourous. He is v. ; kezhezhahweze, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* kazh-). He is v. in his old age ; zhéebekeekah, *v. n. 1*.
 Vile. He is v. (impure) ; weenandahgooze, -dahgwud, *v. i. 10*, (*p. c.* wah-).
 Vilify. He v. him ; o-weenahjemaun, o-mujje-duhzhemaun, *v. t. I.* See abuse.
 Village. Same as town. See live in.
 Villain. See rogue, robber.
 Vine ; *n. a.* shoowemenahchtig, (*pl.* -oog).
 Vinegar ; *n. i.* zheewáhboo.
 Vineyard ; *n. i.* shoowemeneketegaun.
 Vintage ; *n. i.* shoowemenekawin.
 Violent. See struggle.
 Violently ; *adv.* múshkuhwe-, oojáhneme-.
 Violin ; *n. i.* nauzhahbeëgun, (*pl.* -un).
 Virgin ; *n. i.* kegáungooqua, (*pl.* -g).
 Virginal. She is in a v. (maiden) state ; táshnuhquáwe, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* tuhya-). He is in a v. state ; táshnuhwe.
 Virginity ; *n. i.* táshnuhwewin.
 Virtue ; *n. i.* meno-ezhewábezewin.
 Virtuous. He is v. ; menoëzhewábeze, *v. n. 3*.
 Visible. He, it is v. ; wahbumenáhgooze, -nahgwud, *v. i. 10*, (wuhyah-). He, it, is scarcely v. ; náhwenáhgooze, -náhgwud, *v. i. 10*, (*p. c.* nuhyah-).

Vision ; *n. i.* wazhebáhbundumoowin, (*pl.* -un). Apparition ; mahmáunse-nuhmoowin, (*pl.* -un). He has a v. (good) ; wazhebáhbundum, *v. n. 5*, (*p. c.* wuhyah-). He has a v., sees an apparition (evil) ; mahmáunse-enum, *v. n. 5*, (*p. c.* mam-). He has such a v. ; ezhenum.
 Visit. He v., (pays a v.) ; mahwúhdeshe-wa, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c.* maw-). He is always visiting round ; mahwuhdeshe-washke, *mod. A.* He v. him ; o-mahwúhdesaun, *v. t. IV.*, (*p. c.* ma-).
 Visitor ; *n. a.* nabwahcheëwad. Stranger ; mayugishkahgad, (*pl.* -jig).
 Vocalist ; *n. a.* natah-nuhgumood, (*pl.* -jig).
 Voice ; *n. i.* inwawin. In *compos* (1) -goondáhgun (throat), thus : He has a big voice ; múngegoondáhgun, *v. n. 5*. — a feeble v. ; uhgáhsegoondáhgun. — bad v. ; maunzhegoondáhgun. — clear v. ; oozhegoondáhgun. (2) -Táhgooze, thus : He has such a v. ; enetáhgooze, *v. n. 3*. — faint, low v. ; ahnuhwetáhgooze. See speak.
 Volcano ; *n. i.* ishkootá-wahjewh.
 Volunteer ; *n. a.* shamahgah, (*pl.* -g).
 Voluptuous. He is v. ; oozaumanduhmooshke, *mod. a.*
 Vomit. He v. ; zheshigahgoowa, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c.* zhaush-). He v. it ; o-zheshigahgoowan, *v. t. VI.* He makes him v. ; o-zheshigahgoowáäun, *v. t. I.*
 Voracious. He is voracious ; keche-nebáhdeze, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* kach-). See greedy.

Vote. He v.; onahkoonega, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. wan-*).

Vow; *n. i.* múshkuhwe-wahweenduh-mahgáwin, debúndoowin, (*pl. -un*).

Vow. He v.; múshkuhwe-wahweenduh-máhga, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. mash-*), debundoo, *v. n. 4a*. He fulfils a v.; o-debundoon, *v. t. VIII.*, (*p. c. dab-*).

Voyage. He makes a v.; pemáhshe, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c. pam-*).

Vulture; *n. a.* weenaunga, (*pl. -g*).

W.

Waddle. He w.; máhnoosa, *v. n. 2*.

Wade. He w.; pemáhduhguhse, *v. n. 3a*, (*p. c. pam-*). He w. across a river; áhzhuhwuhgaumaöosa, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. úhyauzh-*).

Wafer; *n. i.* uhgookewahsegauns.

Wag. He w. his t.; wawábunoowáne, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c. wuhya-*).

Wager; *n. i.* ahtáhdewin. He lays a w.; ahtahga, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. at-*).

Wages. My, thy, his w.; menik tebuchmáhgooyaun, -máhgooyun, -muhwind, *v. t. II. pass.* See pay.

Waggon. See cart.

Wail. He w.; gáhgedoowa, *v. n. 2*. See lament.

Waistcoat; *n. i.* sinzegwahzoon, kebedaäpesoon, (*pl. -un*).

Wait. He w.; peeö, *v. n. 4*, (*p. c. pah-*). He w. for him, it; o-péeäun, o-peetoon *v. t. I.*, VIII. He w. in ambush; uhkundo, *v. n. 4a.*, (*p. c. ak-*). He lies

in w. for him; od-uhkumuhwaun, *v. t. II.* He w. for game at night in a canoe; nebágoomo, *v. n. 4*, (*p. c. nab-*). See look out for.

Wake. He w.; kooshkooze, *v. n. 3*. He w. him; od-ahmúhdenaun, *v. t. I.* (*p. c. am-*).

Walk. He w.; pemoosá, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. pam-*). In *compos.*, -oosa. He walks thus; enoosa. — about; pahpáhmoo-sa. — around; kewetáhoosa. — backwards; ahzháösa. — badly; máhnoosa. — well; netáhoosa. — in front; negáhnoosa. — along; uhnepemoosa. — straight; quuhyukoosa. — with him; o-weedoosámaun, *v. t. I.* (*p. c. wah-*). He walks (or goes) fast; kezheekah, *v. n. 1*. — slow; pasekah. — as quick as he can; ahpeesekah. — in the night; nebaushkah. We w. in a line; ke-nebedaöosámin, *v. n. 2*, *pl.* (*p. c. nahb-*).

Walking-stick; suhkuhóon, (*pl. -un*). He uses it as a w.-s.; o-suhkuhoon, *v. t. VIII.*

Wall; *n. i.* wahkúhegun, (which means also a house or anything built). He builds a wall (or house); wahkuhega, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. wuhyah-*). See partition.

Wallow. See roll about.

Walnut. Same as nut.

Walnut-tree; *n. i.* puhgáunukooméezh, (*pl. -in*).

Wampum. See Indian ornaments,

Wander. He w. (goes astray); wuhne-shin, *v. n. 6*, (*p. c. wan-*). He w. (roams) about; pahpahezah, *v. n. 1*.

He w. about a village from house to house; o-peme-nebetashkáhnun wah-kuheguhun. His thoughts w.; oon-duhmándum, *v. n. 5*. See delirious.

Want. He w. s.-th. (is in need); muhnáse, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* man). He w. it; (*an. in.*) o-muhnásenun, o-muhnásin, *v. t. VI*. He w. s.-th. badly; wuhwúhnese, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* wa-). In *compos.*, we-, thus: He wants to have him, it; o-we-uhyahwaun, o-we-uhyaun. He w. to go; we-ezhah. He w. to speak; wekeekedo. He wants desires s.-th.; nunduhwándum, *v. n. 5*. He, it, is wanted; nunduhwandáhgooze, -dáhgwud, *v. i. 10*. See desire.

Want (scarcity); *n. i.* muhnásewin.

War; *n. i.* megáhdewin.

War-vessel; *n. i.* megáhdewene-náhbequaun.

War-chief; *n. a.* megahzoo-ogemah, muhyáhoosa-wenene, (*pl.* -wug).

Warrior; *n. a.* megahzoowenene, menésenoo, (*pl.* -g).

War-club; *n. i.* puhgummáhgun, (*pl.* -un).

War-captive; *n. a.* ahwahkáun, (*pl.* -ug).

Warfare; *n. i.* megáhdewin. Indian warfare; nundóobaunekaundewin, (the object being to make captives). They go to war; nundóobaunekaundewug, *mod. B.*

Warwhoop; megahzoosahsuhqua-win.

Warble (sing). The bird w.; muhsetáhgooze penáshe, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* mase-).

Ware. See merchandise, store.

War-eagle; *n. a.* kenéwh, (*pl.* nuhnéenuh-

Warm. It is w. (weat

áhbuhwah, *v. i. 2, 1*, (*p. c.* ka- uhyah-). — (in a building); kezhedá, kezhoota, *v. i. 2*. — (metal, &c.); kezhabbikeda, -keze, *v. i. 2*. — (liquid); kesháhgummeda, *v. i. 2*.

Warm (feel warm). He is w.; kezheso, *v. n. 4*, (*p. c.* kazh-). — (sweating); ubwáso, *v. n. 4*, (*p. c.* abw-). He begins to feel w.; áhbuhwauso, *v. n. 4*. He is comfortably w.; kezchoose, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* kauzh-). He is w. (sitting in a house); kezhoobe, *v. n. 3*. He lies w.; kezhooshin, *v. n. 6*. He is warmly clothed; kezhóopezo, *v. n. 4*. His feet are w.; kezhooseda, *v. n. 2*. So also hands, legs, &c., substituting -ninje, -kahda, for -seda.

Warm (make warm). He w. him, it; od-áhbiswaun, od-ahbesaun, *v. t. V., VII.* (*p. c.* uhyah-). He w. himself; áhbeso, *v. n. 4*. — his back; ahbahwegunazoo, *v. n. 4*. — his chest; ahbáhkegunáse. — his feet; áhbesedáse. — his hands; áhbeninjesódezo. He w. him with his body; o-keezhóokuhwaun, *v. t. II.* (*p. c.* kauzh-). We w. each other; kekeezhóokoodáhdemin, *mod. B.* He w. himself by walking; kezhoo-osa, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c.* kazh-). He w. it (liquid); o-kezháh-gummesaun, *v. t. VII.* He w. himself (drinking); kezháhgummedaáso, *v. n. 4*. He w. it a little (liquid); od-ubkéh-gummesaun, *v. t. VII.* (*p.* máchesin, &c.)

Warn (caution), *v. i. 5*.

Wearisome. See tedious.

Warrant ; *n. i.* tuhkoonegáwene-muhze-núhegun.

Warrior. See war.

Wart ; *n. a.* chécheboom, (*pl.* -ug).

Wash. He w. things ; keséebeguhega, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* ka-). He w. himself ; keseebege, *v. n.* 3a. He w. him, it ; o-keseebegenaun, *v. t.* I., VII. In *compos.*, keseebege, thus : He washes his hands ; keseebegeninje. (So also head, face, feet, &c., substituting -ndebe, -ngwa, -seda, for -ninje). He washes things for him ; o-keseebegúhumuwaun, *mod. c.* It is washed ; keseebeguhegáhda, -gauso, *v. i.* 9. He w. it out ; o-keseähbahwahdoon, -wahnaun, *v. t.* VIII., III.

Washer-woman ; *n. a.* keseebeguhegáequa, (*pl.* -g).

Wash-house ; *n. i.* keseebeguhegáwegummig, (*pl.* -oon).

Washing ; *n. i.* keseebeguhegáwin.

Wash-tub ; *n. i.* kesebeguhega-muhkuk, (*pl.* -oon).

Wash-board ; *n. i.* kesebeguhega-pesuhgauk, (*pl.* -un).

Wasp. Same as bee.

Waste. He w. it ; o-náhwuhdenaun, o-buhnáhjetoon, *v. t.* VII., VIII. (*p. c.* nuhy-, ba-). It is wasted ; buhnáhjehchegáuso, -gáhda, *v. i.* 10. He w. his time (see idle). — drinking liquor ; oonduhmebe, *v. n.* 3a. He makes him

wait. He w. time (talking to him) ; od-óon-He w. for him, *v. t.* I., VIII.

He w. in amuhkumuhkundo. *v. n.* 4a., (*p. c.* ak-). He lies

Watch ; *n. a.* tebuhegéeziswaun, (*pl.* -ug). See sun-dial, metal.

Watch (watch over). He w. over him, it ; o-guhnuhwánemaun, o-guhnuhwándaun, *v. t.* I., VII. (*p. c.* gan). He w. at night ; nóoduhbe, *v. n.* 3 (see wait, sit up). He w. over a child ; kezahduhwáuso, *v. n.* 4, (*p. c.* kazh-). See protect, look out.

Watch-tower ; *n. i.* uhkundóowegummig, (*pl.* oon-).

Watch-maker ; *n. a.* tebuhegéeziswaunekáwenene, (*pl.* -wug).

Watchman ; *n. a.* uhkundóowenene, (*pl.* -wug).

Water ; *n. i.* nebé, nebéesh. In the w. ; nebeekaung. On the w. ; ogedebeeg. In *compos.*, -gumme. Thus : a big w. ; kechegumme. The w. is red ; misquáhgumme. — is agitated ; mahdáhgumme. (2) -Be, -ebe, or -oobe. Thus : he looks for w. ; nundoobe, *v. n.* 3a. He gets w. from ; oonduhebe. He cannot find w. ; queenoobe. He is partly in the w. ; sáhgebe. The w. goes through it ; zhahboobe. There is w. ; nebeekah, *v. i.* 1, (*p. c.* nab-). He fetches w. ; nebeenahde, *v. n.* 3. There is w. in it ; nebéekahda, *v. i.* 2. He puts w. in it ; o-nebeekahdaun, *v. t.* VII. He p. him, it in the w. (not pushing) ; od-ahgwinjemaun, od-ahgwinjetoon, *v. t.* I., VIII. See give to drink, liquid.

Waterfall. There is a w. ; kuhkáhbekeh, *v. t.* I. Where there is a w. ; kuhkáh- (roams) about, *v. t.* I.

Water-s
(*pl.* -g
Wave :
pos.,
high ;
w. ro
on a
again
cease
calme
Fax ;
Way ;
nuh
Jhin
Wysic
We (ex
nhv
jone
Gian
Weak.
(*p.*
(*p.*
muh
w.
(-rez
nhn
(liqui
-(ic
w., ea
(-wze
maen
deliat
nuhae
is ofer
He ti
maun
He, i

Water-serpent; *n. a.* omesáunduhmoo, (*pl. -g*).

Wave; *n. a.* tegóow, (*pl. -ug*). *Im compos., -ushkah.* Thus: The w. run high; muhmúngushkah. *v. i.* 1. The w. roar; kezhewáyushkah. — break on a shallow; báhgwushkah. — beat against s.-th.; uhpuhgáhdushkah. — cease to rise; pounushkah. — are calmed; unwáhwayushkah.

Wax; *n. i.* uhmóo-pemeda.

Way; see track, route. The w. leads to; enuhmo, *v. i.* 4. Which is the w. to? áhninde aneënuhmoog? See manner.

Wayside (on the); opemákunuh.

We (excluding the party addressed); nenuhwind; (including) kenuhwind, conjoined with verbs, ne-, ke-. See Grammar.

Weak. He is w.; sháhgwewe, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* shuhy-), néenuhmeze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* nah-). It is w.; shahgwewemuhgud, neenuhmud, *v. i.* 8, 7. It is w. (metal, &c.); neenuhmáhbekud, (-keze), *v. i.* 7. — (wood, &c.); neenuhmáhkud; *v. i.* 7, (-koze). — (liquid); sháhgwuhgumme, *v. i.* 3. — (ice); neenuhmudin, *v. i.* 5. It is w., easily torn (stuff, &c.); wahkáwun (-wize) *v. i.* 6. He feels w.; nenuhmaremo, pemedaáshkah, *v. n.* 1, (see delicate). He feels w. in walking; nenuhneösa, pemedaáöosa, *v. n.* 2. He is often w.; nuhneenuhmeze, *v. n.* 3. He thinks him, it w.; o-neenuhmáne-maun, o-neenuhmándaun, *v. t.* I., VII. He, it is considered w.; nuhnéenuh-

mandahgooze, -dáhgwud, *v. i.* 10. He, it is w. (soft); nookese, nookáhmuhgud, *v. n.* 3. *v. i.* 8, (*p. c.* nwah-). See soft.

Weaken. He w. it; o-sháhgwetoon, *v. t.* VIII. It. w. him; o-sháhgwewoon, *v. t.* I. *in obj.*

Weak-minded. He is w.-m.; nookedaä, *v. n.* 2.

Weakness; *n. i.* shahgwewewin, bwáhnuhwetoowin. See incapable.

Wealth; *n. i.* tebenuhwáwezewin. See rich.

Wean. She w. him (a child); od-ishquáhnoonaun, *v. t.* III., (*p. c.* ash-). He is w.; ishquahnoone, *v. n.* 3.

Weapon. See arms.

Wear. He w. it; (*an. in.*) od-ahgweenun, od-ahgwin, *v. t.* VI., (*p. c.* agw-). *In compos., -koonuhya.* Thus: He w. soft clothes; nookekoonuhya. — black clothes; muhkuhdawekoonuhya. — torn clothes; peegookoonuhya. He w. it round his neck; o-nahbekaun, (-kuhwaun), *v. t.* VII., II. — round his waist; o-kechepesoon, *v. t.* VI. See put on.

Wear-out. He w. it out (clothing); o-másekaun, -kuhwaun, *v. t.* VII., II. (*p. c.* muhya-). — (grinding); o-macheboodon, -boonaun, *v. t.* VIII., III. It is worn out; machesin, *v. i.* 5. — (by grinding); machebooda, (-so), *v. i.* 2. — (metal, &c.); matáhbekesin, (-keso), *v. i.* 5. — (clothing); machesin, or matáhquedin, *v. i.* 5.

Wearisome. See tedious.

Weary. See tire.

Weasel; *n. a.* shingoos, (*pl.* -ug).

Weather. It is fine w.; menokézhegud, (fine day). It is bad w.; niskáhdud, *v. i.* 7. It is clear (sunshiny); meezhuhkwud. It is hot; kezháhta. It is very hot; weesuhgáhta, *v. i.* 2. It is mild; áhbuhwah, *v. i.* 1. He has fine w. for travelling; menokézhegunishe. — bad w.; mujjekézhegunishe, *v. n.* 3.

Weave. He w.; bemedahbegeneguneka, uhnokahjeguneka, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* bam-, an-).

Web. See spider.

Wedding; *n. i.* wedegándewin. Wed. feast; wedegándewene-wekoongáwin. W. garment; wedegándewene-puhpéesekuhwáhgun. W. ring; wedegándewene-tetebeninjebezoon.

Wedge (for splitting); *n. i.* taushkegúhegun, (*pl.* -un).

Wednesday. It is W.; ahbetóosa, (*i. e.*, the middle of the week). On W.; ahbetosag. On Wednesdays; uhyáhbetosagin. Last Wed.; ke-áhbetóosa. Next W.; uhyáhbetosag menuhwah.

Weed; *n. i.* mujje-mushkoosewh. W. (at bottom of rivers); unséesew, (*pl.* -un). Smoking weed (used by Indians); uhpáhkoosegun. He uses it for smoking; uhpahkoosega, *v. n.* 2. See tobacco.

Weed. He w.; moonushqua, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* mwah-). He w. it; o-moonushquahdaun, *v. t.* VII. It is full of weeds; mujje-mushkoosewekah, *v. i.* 1.

Week can be expressed only by ahnuhmeäkezhegud (Sunday), thus: Two,

three, weeks; ningo-, neezho-, ahnuhmeäkezhegud. Last week; chebwah ahnuhmeäkezheguk. Next week; keishquah ahnuhmeäkezheguk. Three weeks ago; neso-ahnuhmeäkezhegud ahzhegwah. — hence; pahmah nesweahnuhmeäkezhegud. The whole week; ningo-uhnuhmeakezhik. During the week; chebwah ahnuhmeäkezheguk menuhwah.

Week-day; *n. i.* uhnóoke-kézhegud, (*pl.* -oon).

Weep (cry). He w.; muhwe, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* maw-). He makes him w.; o-muhweäun, *v. t.* I. He w. over him, it; o-muhwemaun, o-muhwindaun, *v. t.* I., VII. He is always weeping; nuhwishke, *mod. a.* He pretends to w.; muhwekáuso, *mod. b.* Weep, in *compos.*, -damo, thus: He comes weeping; peeduhdamo, *v. n.* 4. He wakes up w.; uhmahdahdamo. He weeps bitterly; nuhnéenuhwuhdamo. — horribly; kuhgwáhnesuhgudamo. — thus; enuhdamo. — on account of; oonuhdamo. — in such a place; duhnuidamo. — from hunger; puhkuhdamo. He parts from him weeping; o-mockuhwéoojemaun, *v. t.* I.. He w. for joy; moojegedamo, mookuhwemoojegadum *v. n.* 5. He w. violently; kootahmegodamo, sasasuhkeze, *v. n.* 3. He makes him w. (insulting him); o-sasasemaun, *v. t.* I., (*p. c.* suhya-).

Weeping; *n. i.* múhwewin. W. over s.-th.; muhwindumoowin.

Weigh. He w. s.-th. in a balace; te-

báhbishkóojega, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* tab-). He w. him, it; o-tebáhbishkoonoun, o-tebáhbishkoodoon, *v. t.* III., VIII. He, it w. so much; ahpeetenegooze, -negwud, *v. i.* 10, (*p. c.* apee-). He w. (tries the weight of) it in his hand; (*in. an.*) o-gootenaun, *v. t.* VII., I., (*p. c.* gwat-).

Weight (heavy object to keep th. down); minjemishkóojegun, (*pl.* -un). He puts a w. on it; o-minjemishkóodoon, (-koo-raun), *v. t.* VIII., I.

Weight (measure); *n. i.* tebáhbishkoojegin. (This word is generally used to denote a pound: hence, a hundred-weight, ningoodwauk tebáhbishkoojegin; an ounce, tebáhbishkoojegauns). See ton.

Welcome. He is w.; meno-ödahpene-gäuso, *v. n.* 4, (*p. c.* mano-). He w. him; o-meno-ödahpenaun, *v. t.* I.

Welfare. My, thy, his welfare; azhebemáhdezeyaun, -zeyun, -zid, *v. n.* 3 *part.*

Well! tuhguh, tuhguh dush, ahneesh. Well! be it so; mahnoo, me.

Well (nicely); *adv.* wawáne, meno-nese-táh- wahweenga-, netah-.

Well (not sick). He is w.; menobemah-deze, meno-uhyah, *v. n.* 3, 1, (*p. c.* man-). He is quite w.; áhpeche meno-uhyah, *v. n.* 1, (*p. c.* uhyah-).

Well (for water); *n. i.* oondahebaun, (*pl.* -un).

West; apungeshemoog, ningahbeün. W. wind; ningahbeühnenoodin. The rain comes from the w.; ningahbeühnebesáh

v. i. I. The clouds come from the w.; ningahbeühnuhquud, *v. i.* 7.

Westerly; *adj.* ningahbeühne-.

Wet. He, it is w.; nebéeweze, nebee-wun, *v. n.* 3, *v. i.* 6, (*p. c.* nab-). It is w. (underfoot); nebéekah, *v. i.* 1. He, it gets w.; nesáhbuwha, *v. n.* 2, *v. i.* 2. He w. it; o-nesahbuhwuhdoon, (-wuh-naun) *v. t.* VIII., III., (*p. c.* nas-). He w. him, it to cool him; o-tuhkuhbáh-wahnaun, -wahdoon, *v. t.* III., VIII. W., in *compos.*, nebewe-, thus: His feet are w.; nebeweseda, (so also hands, arms, &c., substituting -ninje, -neka, &c., for -seda).

Whale; *n. a.* mesahmag (*pl.* -wug).

Wharf; *n. t.* nemenuhwákenegun, áh-zhoogun, (*pl.* -un).

What? wah? ahneen? wagoonan? What is the matter? wagoonan? What is it? wagoonan? What do you say? ahneen ekédooyun? What do you think? ahneen enándumun? What do you want? Wagoonan? What use is it? ahneen enáhbuwhduk? See called, time, &c.

Wheat; *n. i.* buhquazhegunúshk, (bread-straw), or mesemin (rye).

Wheel; *n. i.* tatebesa, (*pl.* -n).

Wheel. It wheels; tatebesa, *v. i.* 2.

Wheelbarrow; *n. a.* guhgáundene-odah-báunans, (*pl.* -ug). See push.

Wheelsman; *n. a.* odahkáwenene.

Wheeze. He wh.; kezhawawanahmo, oombegwawawanahmo, *v. n.* 4.

When? ahneen uhpée? ahnuhpée. Thus: W. will he go? ahneen uhpee kaezhauð?

- When (time when) ; uhpé. Thus : When you are ready ; uhpé kezheetahyun.
- Whence ; *adv.* ahninde oonje-. Thus : Whence does he come ; ahninde wanje-baud.
- Whenever ; expressed by the periodical subjunctive. Thus : Whenever I go in ; paundegayaunin. See page 33.
- Where? ahninde? Thus : Where are you going? ahninde ezháhyun.
- Where (place where) ; duhzhe-, dun-. Thus : That is where I saw him ; me suh kah-duhzhe-wahbumug.
- Where (in doubt) ; tebe. Thus : I don't know where he is ; tebeëdoog.
- Wherever ; tebe. Thus : Wherever thou goest ; tebe azhahwunan.
- Whether (if) ; kishpin.
- Which ; (*in.*) ahneesh ewh ; (*an.*) uhwan-ash.
- While ; magwah.
- Whip ; *n. i.* puhshunzháëgun, (*pl.* -un).
- Whip. He w. ; puhshunzháëga, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* pash-). He w. him, it ; o-puhshunzháwaun (zhaäun), *v. t.* V., VII. He is whipped ; puhshunzhaëgáuso, *v. n.* 4.
- Whip-cord *n. i.* puhshunzháëgunáyaub.
- Whirl. It wh. ; kezhebahbeda. He w. round ; kezhéebuhtah, *v. n.* 1.
- Whirlpool. There is a w. ; uhkikóojewun, *v. i.* 6.
- Whirlwind ; *n. a.* mesepesedoose, (*pl.* -wug).
- Whiskers. He has w. ; mesahkoodoon, muhmeshenoowa, *v. n.* 6, 2.

- Whiskey ; *n. i.* ishkootá-wahboo (fire-water).
- Whisper. He wh. ; gáuskuhnáuso, *v. n.* 4. He w to him ; o-gáuskuhnáusootuhwaun, *v. t.* II., (*p. c.* guhyaus-). The wind w. in the leaves ; mudwábugahsin.
- Whistle. He wh. quishquishe, *v. n.* 3. He w. to him ; o-quishquishemaun, *v. t.* 1, (*p. c.* quaush-). He w. a tune ; quishquishenuhgumoo, *v. n.* 4. He w. to a dog ; quishquishquahsimwa. The wood w. on the fire ; sénahkooda meshe.
- White ; *adj.* wahbe-, wabhishke-. He, it is w. ; wabhishkeze, wabhishkah, *v. n.* 3, *v. i.* 1, (*p. c.* wuhyah-). It is w. (metal, &c.) wabhishkahbekud, (-keze), *v. i.* 7. It is wh., (stuff, &c.) ; wabhishkéegud (-geze). He makes it w. ; o-wabhishketoon, *v. t.* VIII. It is painted wh. (wood) ; wahbesuggene-gáhda, *v. i.* 9.
- White-clay ; *n. a.* wahbáubegun.
- White-fish ; *n. a.* ahtikahmag, (*pl.* -wug).
- White-person. He is a w. man ; wabhishkewa, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* wuhyah-).
- Whitewash. He wh. ; wabhishkuhega, wahbáubeguneka, *v. n.* 2.
- Whitewashing-brush ; *n. i.* wabhishkah-egun.
- Whiten. See bleach.
- Whitlow ; shingebées, (*pl.* -ug). He has a w. ; oshingebese, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* wa-).
- Whittle. He w. it (makes it with a knife) ; o-mookoodaun (-koonau) *v. t.* VII., III., (*p. c.* mwah-).
- Whiz. It w. through the air ; zhóokah-

muhg
fly.
Who?
Who;
ciple
me;
Whole.
meze,
it; a
it;
world
my v
v. n.
kood
Whole
meze
v. n.
beku
-(w
Wholes
Wholly
Whom,
verb,
wuhya
Whoop.
Whoopi
moow
Whore.
Whorem
(pl. -j
Whortle
Whose i
Why?
thus:
wanje
Wick;
(pl. -i

muhgud, *v. i. 8*, (*p. c. zhwah-*). See fly.

Who? ahwanan?

Who; *rel. pron.*, expressed by the participle of the verb. Thus: He who sees me; owh wuhyahbumid.

Whole. The wh.; kúhkenuh, kuhkenuh meze, máhmuhwe. The w. extent of it; anegóokoosing, The w. width of it; anegooquahdásing. In the w. world; anegookoogummegaug. With my w. heart; anegookoodaäyaun, (*as v. n. 2 part.*). My w. family; anegookoodáweseyaun, (*as v. n. 3 part.*).

Whole (undivided). It is w; (*in. an.*) mezewáyahmuhgud, mezewáse, *v. i. 8*, *v. n. 3*. — (metal, &c.); mezewayáh-bekud. — (stuff, &c.); mezewayegud. — (wood, &c.); mezewayahkwud, *v. i. 7*.

Wholesome. It is w.; onésheshin, *v. i. 5*.

Wholly; áhpeche.

Whom, expressed by the part. of the verb, thus: Him w. he sees; enewh wuhyahbumáhjin.

Whoop. See death-whoop, war-whoop.

Whooping-cough; *n. i. keche-osoosoodu-moowin*. See cough.

Whore. See prostitute.

Whoremonger; *p. n. a. pazhegwáhdezid*, (*pl. -jig*).

Whortleberry. See bilberry.

Whose is it? Ahwánan tebandung?

Why? Ahnéeshwin? Wagonan oonje? thus: Why do you walk? Wagoonan wanjepemoosáyun?

Wick; *n. i. wahsuhkoonánjegunáyaub*, (*pl. -in*).

Wicked; *adj. mujje-*. He is w.; mujje-ezhewábeze, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c. maje-*); maunzhenenewugeze, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c. muhyaunzh-*). It is w.; mujje-ezhewabud, *v. i. 7*. He thinks him, it, w.; omáhnahdánemaun, -dándau, *v. t. I*, VII.

Wickedly; *adv. mujje-*.

Wickedness; *n. i. mujje-ezhewábezewin*. W. of heart; mujjedaäwin. See sinfulness.

Wide. It is w.; munguhdáyah, *v. i. 1*. The road is w.; munguhdámo, *v. i. 4*. He makes it w.; o-munguhdátoon, *v. t. VIII*. (*p. c. man-*). See metal, wood, stuff, board.

Widow; *n. a. sheegah*, (*pl. -g*).

Widower; *n. a. sheegah*, (*pl. -g*).

Widowhood; *n. i. sheegahwewin*.

Width; (*in. an.*) ánegookwahdásing, anegookwahdásid.

Wife, *n. a.* My w. (politely); newedegamáhgún, (*pl. -ug*). — (familiarly); ne-mindemooyámish, (*pl. -ug*), or, newish. His wife (coldly); weewun. He has a wife; weewe, *v. n. 3*. See marry.

Wig; *n. i. pesekóonjegun*, (*pl. -un*).

Wigwam (Indian lodge); *n. i. wégewaum*, (*pl. -un*). He makes a w.; wegewau-meka, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c. wahg-*). He makes a round-topped w.; waugenooqa, *v. n. 2*. See Indian wigwam.

Wild. He is w. (untamed); buhkwujje-úhyah, *v. n. 1*, (*p. c. bakw-*). See uncivilized, frivolous.

Wild; *adj. buhkwújje-*.

Wild-boar; *n. a.* buhkwújje-kookóosh, (*pl.* -ug).

Wild-cat. See lynx.

Wilderness; *n. i.* buhkwuddukummig.

Wild-man; *n. a.* buhkwújjenéne, (*pl.* -wug).

Wild-thing; *n. i.* buhkwújjuhyée, (*pl.* -n).

Wilful. See obstinate, selfish.

Will (purpose); *n. i.* enándumoowin.

Will (willing). He wills it; enándum, *v. n.* 5, (*p. c.* an-). He is willing, (he approves); minwandum, *v. n.* 5, (*p. c.* man-).

Willow; *n. i.* oosesegóobemeezh, (*pl.* -in).

Win. He w. (beats); anemeëwa, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* uhya-). He w. a game; puhkenáhga, *v. n.* 2. He w. the point (in debate); sháhgoosonga, *v. n.* 2. He w. him over; o-kushkeäun, *v. t.* I. (*p. c.* kash-).

Wind *n. i.* noodin. The w. blows; noodin, *v. i.* 5, (*p. c.* nwah-). The w. blows hard; kechenoodin. In *compos.*, (1) áhnemud, (2) áhsin, (*anim.* -ahshe). Thus: (1) It begins to blow; máhdahnemud, *v. i.* 7. The w. is coming; peedahnemud. — is fair; minwahnemud. — is strong; kezheeyahnemud. — is light; tatesahnemud. — is cold; tuhkahnemud. — ceases; poonahnemud. (2) It comes with the wind; peedahsin, (*an.* peedahshe) *v. i.* 5, *v. n.* 3. It goes away with the w.; mahjeáhsin. It is carried along with a fair w.; (*e.g.*, a boat); minwahsin. It is made cold by the w.; tuhkahsin. It

is struck by the w.; puhketayahsin. He has w. (on his journey); noodin-she, *v. n.* 3. He has a head w.; oonjishkahwuhum, *v. n.* 5. He walks against the w.; oonjishkahoosa, *v. n.* 2. He is w.-bound: kenésenuhoogo, *v. n.* 4.

Wind (wind up). He w. up s.-th.; tete-buhoojega, *v. n.* 2. He w. it up; (*in. an.*) o-tetebuhooonaun, *v. t.* VIII., III., (*p. c.* tat-).

Window; *n. i.* wahsácheGUN, (*pl.* -un). W.-frame; wahsácheGUNáhtig, (*pl.* -oon). W.-pane; wahsácheGUNahbik, (*pl.* -oon).

Windpipe; *n. i.* goondaushkway.

Wine; *n. i.* shoomenáhboo.

Wine-press; *n. i.* shoomenahboockaun.

Wing; *n. i.* ningweegun, (*pl.* -un). He has w.; oningweeguhnah, *v. n.* 1, (*p. c.* wan-). He closes his w.; nuhbwaungáshkah; *v. n.* 1. He makes a sound with his w.; mudwáyaungása, *v. n.* 2.

Wink. He w.; chéebingwáne, *v. n.* 3. He w. at him; o-cheebingwátuhwaun, *v. t.* II., (*p. c.* chaub-).

Winnow. He w.; nooshkáhchega, *v. n.* 2. He w. it; o-nooshkahtoon, (-kahnaun), *v. t.* VIII., III., (*p. c.* nwash-).

Winter; *n. i.* pebóon. In w.; peboong, paboongin. Last w.; peboonoong. Next w.; pahnemah peboong. The w. before last; uhwúss peboonoong. The w. begins; máhje-pebóon, *v. i.* 6. The w. is advanced; ishpe-pebóon. He spends the w. there; peboonishe, *v. n.*

3. H
je-pe
Winter
Winter
(*pl.*
Wipe
wau
kas-
w. h
ninj
&c.,
He
an i
w.
see
V.
Wipe
gáh
feet
o-g
Wire
Bra
Wisd
Wise.
(*p.*
nebv
spea
n. 3.
o-nel
think
n. 5.
kaha
nebw
Wisely
Wise m
-wug
Wish.

3. He spends the w. with him; owee-je-pebóonishemaun, *v. t. I. (p. c. wauj-)*.
 Winter-quarters : *n. i. pebóoneshewin*.
 Winter-fur; *n. a. pebóone - wuhyáun, (pl. -ug)*.
 Wipe (dry). He w. him, it; o-keseewaun, o-keséeäun, *v. t. V., VII., (p. c. kas-)*. In *compos.*, *kese-*. Thus: He w. his face, hands; keséengwa, keséeninje, *v. n. 2, 3a.* (so also feet, arms, &c., substituting -seda, neka, for -ninje). He w. dishes; keséeënahguna. He w. an infant; keséeühwáuso, *v. n. 4*. He w. his (another's) face, feet, &c.; o-ke-seengwáwaun, o-keséesedáwaun, *v. t. V.*
 Wipe away (wipe off). He w. his tears; gáhsinsebingwa, *v. n. 2*. He w. his feet clean; gáhsesedá. He w. it off; o-gahseäun, *v. t. VII.* See blot out.
 Wire; *n. i. pewáhbikoons, (pl. -un)*.
 Brass-wire; osuhwáhbikoons.
 Wisdom; *n. i. nebwhakáhwin*.
 Wise. He is w.; nebwhákhah, *v. n. 1, (p. c. nabw-)*. He thinks himself w.; nebwhakahyánindezo, *mod. A.* He speaks wisely; nebwhakáhtahgooze, *v. n. 3*. He behaves wisely before him; o-nebwhakáhkunduhwaun, *v. t. II.* He thinks wisely; nebwhakahyándum, *v. n. 5*. He makes him w.; o-nebwhakahaun, *mod. D.* It makes him w.; o-nebwhakáhegoon.
 Wisely; *adv. nebwhakah-*.
 Wise man; *n. a. nebwhakáhwenene, (pl. -wug)*.
 Wish. See desire, want.

- Wish; *n. i. nunduhwándumoowin*.
 Wit. He is witty; wuhweyushe-nebwahkahgezhwa, *v. n. 2*.
 Witch; *n. a. chahsuhkeed equa*.
 Witchcraft; *n. i. medáwin, cheesuhkeewin*. He practises w.; cheesuhke *v. n. 3a.* See enchantment, sorcery, Indian superstition.
 With; weej-, gege-, awaud, ayood. See Grammar, page 29.
 NOTE.—The use of this preposition requires care; generally it is expressed in the verb.
 Withdraw. He w. from him; o-buhkawenaun, od-ahzhátuhwaun, *v. t. I., II.* See separate.
 Wither. It w.; nebwháushkesin, nebóbahta, *v. i. 5, 2, (p. c. nab-)*. His hand is withered; nebooweninje, *v. n. 3*. So also arm, foot, &c., substituting -neka, -seda, &c., for -ninje.
 Withhold. He w. it from him; o-minjemenuh-uhmuhwaun, *v. t. II. (p. c. manj-)*. He w. it from himself; o-minjemenedezoon, *v. t. VI.*
 Within, without. See inside, outside.
 Without (not having); use the negative. (Noonda-, as a prefix to some verbs, expresses a want of).
 Witness (testimony against); pahtaungáwin. He gives witness; pahtaunga, *v. n. 2*. — of him; o-debáhjemaun, *v. t. I.* He bears false w. against him; o-kuhkéenuhwishke-ühnáhmemaun, *v. t. 1.*
 Wizard; *n. a. cheesuhkeewenene, (pl. -wug)*.

Woe; *n. i.* kuhgwáhnesuggandáhgooze-win. See misery.

Wolf; *n. a.* mahéengun, (*pl.* -ug). There are wolves; mahéengunekah, *v. i.* 1. A place frequented by w.; mahéengunekaun.

Wolverine; *n. a.* gweengwahuhga, (*pl.* -g).

Woman; *n. a.* equa, (*pl.* -wug).

Womb; *n. i.* puhyowh, omesúd.

Wonder. He w.; máhmahkahdándum, *v. n.* 5, (*p. c.* muhyah-). He w. at him, it; o-máhmahkahdánemaun, o-máhmahkahdándau, *v. t.* 1. VII. See astonish.

Wonderful; *adv.* mahmaundáh-, or máhmahkahse-, thus: He, it, has a wond. appearance; mahmaundáhwenahgooze, -gwud, *v. n.* 3, *v. i.* 10, (*p. c.* muhyah-). Máhmahkausetáhgoose; he tells w. things. It is a w. event; mahmahkáhduhkummig.

Wonderful-thing; *n. i.* mahmahkáujejegin, (*pl.* -un).

Woo. See court.

Wood; *n. i.* metig. A piece of w.; metig, (*pl.* -oon). A fragment of w.; booquáhtig. A large piece of w.; mungésuhgud. A fl. piece of w.; nuhbuhgahtig. Dry w.; meshewahtig. Green w.; ushkahtig. W. for fuel; mesún. A piece of fire-w.; meshée, see fuel. There is plenty of w.; metigookah, *v. i.* 1, (*p. c.* mat-). He chops w.; muhnesá, *v. n.* 2, (see chop). He cuts out w. for a canoe; puhsáhega, *v. n.* 2. — for a sleigh; puhsahedahbahna. — for snow-shoes; puhsaháhghema. See forest, whittle.

Woodcock; *n. a.* puhjáushkuhaunzhe, (*pl.* -g).

Wooden; *adj.* métigoo- (of boards) nuhbúggesuhgoo-. Thus: wooden (log) house; metigoo-wegewaum. W. (frame) house; nuhbúggesuhgoo-wegewaum. Compare metal.

NOTE.—In *compos.* use the affix -wahtig with numerals—thus; neezhtuhnuh duss wahtig nuhbúggesuhgoog; twenty boards. -Ahtig or -auk affixed to a noun signifies that it is wooden—thus: ozhebeegunahtig; a pencil (*i. e.* a writing stick). With verbs impersonal the termination is -ahkwud (*an.* -ahkooze). Thus: The log is long; kinwahkwud metig.

Wooden-leg; *n. i.* metigookáud, (*pl.* -un).

He has a w.-leg; metigookáuda, *v. n.* 2.

Wooden-pin. See peg.

Wood-louse; *n. a.* puhyáhtenookáhdad, (*pl.* -jig).

Wood-pecker; *n. a.* máma, (*pl.* -g), puhquáühmoo, (*pl.* -jig), puhpáhsa, (*pl.* -g).

Wool; *n. i.* mahnishtáhnishewepéewuy.

Word; *n. i.* ekedoowin, (*pl.* -un). One w.; ningoëkedowin, ningootoodoon. W. addressed; egoowin, (*pl.* -un). See send.

Work; *n. i.* uhnookeewin. Needle w.; kushkegwáusoowin. Carpenter work; mookoodáusoowin, (and so on, affixing -win to the neuter verb).

Work. He w.; uhnóoke, *v. n.* 3a., (*p. c.* anoo-). He comes to w.; pe-ühnooke. He begins to w.; máhjetah, *v. n.* 1. He w. thus; enuhnooke. He is able to w.; kushkenuhwe, *v. n.* 3a. He makes him w.; od-uhnookeäun, *mod. d.* He w. with him; o-weejuhnookemaun, *v.*

t. 1. He ceases w.; ishquáhtah, *v. n.*

1. He w. in vain; uhgahwuhnooke, áhnuhwaweze, *v. n.* 3.

Work-bench; *n. i.* móokoojegun, (*pl.* -un).

Workman; *p. n. a.* anookeed, (*pl.* -jig).

Work, with a knife. See whittle.

Workshop; *n. i.* mookoodáusowegummig.

World; *n. i.* uhke. This w.; oo-oo uhke.

Here in the w.; omah uhkeeng. In the whole w.: ánegookookummegaug, mezewákummig omah uhkeeng. It is the end of the w.; ishquah-uhkéewun, *v. i.* 6. All the w. (people); kuhkenuh bamáhdezejig.

Worldly; uhkeeng duhzhe-

Worldly-minded. He is w.-m.; od-osau-mandáunun enewh uhkeeng duhzhe uh-yeéen.

Worm; *n. a.* muhnedoons, (*pl.* -ug).

Earth-w.; zhegonáhwis. (*pl.* -ug). W. in wood; móosa, (*pl.* -g). W. in the body; ookasháhgim, (*pl.* -ug).

Worm-eaten. It is w. (wood); moosásuhgud, (-suhgeze). It is w. (globular object, fruit, &c.); moosámenuhgud, (nuhgeze), *v. i.* 7.

Worm-medicine; *n. i.* ookasháhgumme-mushkeke.

Worms. He has w.; okasháhgeme, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* wak-).

Worn-out. See wear-out.

Worry. See bother, trouble.

Worse. He is getting w.; áhbinjena, *v. n.* 2, (*p. c.* uhyah-); ashkum áhkoose, *v. n.* 3.

Worship (bow down). He w.; shahgushketah, *v. n.* 1, (*p. c.* shag-). He wor-

him, it; o-shahgushkéetuhwaun, o-shahgushkéetaun, *v. t.* II., VII.

Worst; (*in.*) muhyáhmuhwe-mahnáhdük; (*an.*) muhyáhmuhwe-mahnáhdezid.

Worth. See value.

Worthless. He, it, is w.; kahkagoo enahbuhdezese, nahgéekuhweze; kahkagoo enahbudussenoon, nahgeekuhwud, *v. n.* 3, *v. i.* 7, (*p. c.* an-, nag-). See good for nothing.

Worthy. He is w.; ahpeetandáhgooze, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* ap-). He, it, is worthy of; -andáhgooze, -andáhgwud, *v. i.* 10, thus: He is w. of honour; kechetwahwandahgooze. He is w. of contempt; táhbuhsandahgooze. He is w. of pity; ketemahgandahgooze, *v. n.* 3.

Wound; *n. i.* mahkezewin, máhkeäwin.

Wound. He w. him.; o-máhkeäun, o-mezheäun, *v. t.* I. (*p. c.* muhyah-, mazh-). — (striking); o-máhkeguh-nahmaun, *v. t.* I. — (thus); od-enahguh-náhmaun, *v. t.* I. — (shooting); o-mahkenuhwaun, o-meezhwaun, *v. t.* V. (*p. c.* mazh-). — (accidentally cutting); o-kezhahwáun, *v. t.* V. He is wounded (crippled); máhkese, *v. n.* 3. He has a wound; puhgwuhnáse, *v. n.* 3. His foot is wounded; máhkeseda, *v. n.* 2. (So also, hand, arm, &c., substituting -ninje, -neka, for -seda). His w. heals; keega, *v. i.* 2, (*p. c.* kaug-). He heals wounds; keegaëwa, *v. n.* 2. He h. his w.; o-keegaäun, *v. t.* I.

Wounded-person; muhyahkezid, mezhwáhgun, (*pl.* -ug). He is a w.-person; mezhwáhgunewe, *v. n.* 3.

- Wrap. He w. him, it, up; o-kushkewá-genaun, *v. t. I., VII. (p. c. kash-)*. He, it, is w. up; kushkewágenegáuso, -gáh-da, *v. i. 9*. It is w. together; oquágesin, *v. i. 5*. He w. his garment round him; o-tetebishahwaöonod-uhgweewin, *v. t. VI.* He w. up his face; tetebingwábeso, *v. n. 4*.
- Wrath; see anger. The day of wrath; ewh nishkahje-kezhegud.
- Wreath. See garland.
- Wreck. See shipwreck.
- Wren; *n. a. nahnookausa, (pl. -g)*.
- Wrench; *n. i. kechebemiskoëgun.*
- Wrestle. He w. with him; o-kuhgwájewahnaun, *v. t. III. (p. c. kag)*.
- Wretch; *n. a. kuhgwáhnesuggandáhgoozid, (pl. -jig)*.
- Wretched. He is w.; kuhgwáhnesuggetemáhgeze, *v. n. 3*. See miserable.
- Wriggle. He w.; muhmigojebuhgeso, *v. n. 4*.
- Wring. She wrings; sekoobegenega, *v. n. 2*.
- Wrinkled (shrivelled). It is w.; buhbis-kesin, (-shin), *v. i. 5, (p. c. bab-)*. See face.
- Write. He w.; ozhebéëga, *v. n. 2, (p. c. wazh-)*. In *compos.*, -béëga, thus: He w. thus; ezhebeëga. — anew; aunjebeëga. — small; pesebeëga. — large; mungebeëga. He writes to or of him; od-ozhebéühmuhwaun, *v. t. II.* He w. it; od-ozhebeäun, *v. i. VII.* He writes a letter to him; o-máhjebéühmuhwaun; *v. t. II.* He w. all over it; o-mezewábeäun, *v. t. VII.* He is busy

- writing it; od-óonduhmebeäun, *v. t. I.* He makes a blunder in w.; o-wuhnebeäun, *v. t. I.* His pen w. well; me-noobesawun-omegoonun.
- Writing; *n. i. ozhebéëgun, ozhebeëgáwin.*
- Written. It is w.; ozhebeëgáhda, *v. i. 9, (p. c. wazh-)*. It is w. all over; meze-wabeëgáhda.
- Wrong (not right, mistaken). He is w.; wuhnesa, *v. n. 2, (p. c. wan-)*. — in speaking; wuhnekeezhwa, *v. n. 2*. — in speaking a language; wuhnuhmo, *v. n. 4*, see mistake. It is w.; wuhnesamuhgud, kahween quuhyukwusse-noon. It is w. (sinful); pahtahezhe-wábud, *v. i. 7*. He does w.; pahtahdoodum, *v. n. 5*. See sin.
- Wrongly (wrong way); nahpúj. He puts it w.; o-nahpújjetoon, *v. t. VIII. (p. c. -nap-)*. He puts it on w. (inside out); od-áhboosekaun, *v. t. VII., (p. c. uh-yah-)*. He throws his blanket or coat over him w.; ahboodahgwauzha, *v. n. 2*.
- Wrought-iron. See iron.

Y.

- Yankee. See American.
- Yard (enclosure); *n. i. ahchekenegun.*
- Yard (measure); tebahkonegun.
- Yarn; *n. i. uhshegunekayaub, uhsuhbaub.*
- Yawn. He y.; nebahyahwa, *v. n. 2, (p. c. nab-)*.

Ye; kenuhwah. Conjoined with verbs ke-, kid-. See Grammar.

Year; *n. i.* beboon (*i.e.*, winter), keke-nóonoowin, (*pl.* -un). One, two, three years; ningopeboon, nezhopeboon, nesopeboon. Every y.; andusso-pepóonuhguk. See winter.

Years old. See old.

Yearn. See long after.

Yeast; *n. i.* oombeséchegun.

Yell. He y.; ahyahshequa, *v. n. 2*, (*p. c.* ayah-).

Yellow; osúhwe-. He, it is y.; osuhwese, osúhwah, *v. n. 3*, *v. i. 1*, (*p. c.* was-). It is y. (metal. &c.); osuhwáhbekud. (-keze), *v. i. 7*. — (stuff, &c.); osuhwágud, (-geze). — (wood); osuhwesuggenegahda, *v. i. 9*. He makes it y. by smoke; od-osuhwágesaun, *v. t. VII*. See paint, dye.

Yellow cloth; *n. i.* osuhwagin.

Yelp. See bark.

Yes; a. Yes certainly; a nungákah, ahneengwuhnuh. Yes indeed; kagat.

Yes (assenting to proposition); Howh!

NOTE.—A (yes) is pronounced not as in fate, but as in fat or air; sometimes it sounds almost like eugh.

Yesterday; *n. i.* pecheenáhgo. The day before y.; uhwussoonáhgo. Two days before y.; keche-uhwussoonahgo.

Yet (as yet); muhshe. Yet (still); kayáhbe. Nevertheless; menóch. Unwilling though I am; ketwán.

Yields. It y. fruit; méenewe, méenewun, *v. n. 3*, *v. i. 6*, (*p. c.* mahn-). He

makes it y. fruit; o-méequegetoon, *v. t. VIII.*, (*p. c.* mah-). See profit.

Yoke; *n. i.* nahbekuhwáhgun, (*pl.* -un). So many y. of; dusswáwaun. Two, three y. of oxen; neezhwawaun, neswawaun pezhékewug.

Yolk; *n. i.* misquáhwan.

Yonder; éwede, uhwúss wáde.

You; see ye. In obj. case expressed by a change in the verb, thus: He sees you; kewahbumigoowah. See Grammar.

Young; ooshke. He is y.; ooshkebemahdeze, *v. n. 3*, (*p. c.* wash-). Y. animal or bird; ooshkeühyauns, (*pl.* -ug). Y. animal (as colt) under two years old; máunehans, (*pl.* -ug). See beaver, bear, calf, &c.

Young man; *n. a.* ooshkénuhwa, (*pl.* -g).

Young people; *n. a.* wáshkenégejig.

Young woman; *n. a.* ooshkenégequa, (*pl.* -g).

Younger. He is y.; nuhwuj uhgáhshe, *v. n. 3*. His (or her) younger brother or sister; o-sheemáyun.

Youngest. He is y.; máhmuhwe-uhgáhshe, *v. n. 3*. The y. child; ishquáchahgun, (*pl.* -ug).

Your; (*an.*) ke-, kid—wah, (*pl.* -g). — (*in.*) ke-, kid—wah, (*pl.* -n), thus: Your parents; keketezémewaug.

Your own; ke-, kid—mewah, (*pl.* -g, -n).

Yours; kenuhwah, keduhyeemewah.

Yourselves; kenuhwah egoo. Expressed also by the use of *mod. A*, thus: Ye love yourselves; kesahgeédezoom.

Your turn; kenetumewah.

Youth; *n. i.* ooshkenégewin.

Z.

Zeal; *n. i.* gwaushquásewin, minwáweze-
win.

Zealous. He is z. (constant); minwaweze,
v. n 3, (*p. c.* man-). He is z. in his

service; o-minwáwezékunduhwaun, *v. t.* II. He is z. about it; o-minwáwezékundaun, *v. t.* VII. He is z. (active) at work; gwaushquáse, *v. n.* 3, (*p. c.* gwuhy-).

Zigzag. See circuitous.

Zinc; *n. i.* wahbáubik.

ZIN

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se, v. n. 3, (p





