

lation only

GOLDEN JUBILEE OF REV. FR DUFRESNE: Rev Fr W.H. Hingston and many fellow Jesuits pay honour to distinguish ed missioner.

We are used to the stories told during the days in the early nineteenth century when missioners tramped over this coun try preaching to the Indians founding missions and schools but we seldom hear of the hardships that men of modern times have endured in order to ... bring the Gosnel of Christ to the In-

dians of the present day. Hardships and self denial experienced by many for a number of years and in this case by Rev Fr Dufreene of Garder River, who has spent fifty years in re ligious life and thirty five of those years among the red men of our

country. The Wigwam could fill this issue with the story of this one missioner and the story would equal and even surpass those told of Jesuits and Franciscans who pioneered in the same District but the Wigwam is forged to limit its tribute to the words which pleased God, will be spoken at a later date to the same worthy missioner: "Well done good and faithful servant".

Garden River was the scene of a pleasant gathering of Jesuit Fathers on Aug. 8th. An invitation nto a Jubilee never fails to bring many but on this occusion the invitation went out to a family group and there was not a vacant chair. Among the dear friends who gathered at the festive table were: Rev W.H. Hingston, Rev Fr Filiatrault, Rev Charles Belanger, Rev Joseph Grenier, Fr Bouvrette, Fr Comte, Fr Desautels, Fr Desjardins, Fr Dufreene, Fr Lafortune, Fr Paquin Fr Porcheron, Fr Richard, Fr Gagnieur Br Fluet Br Reischman and Br Elard

DEATH OF BR LEHOUX:

On July 30th Br George Lehoux Jesuit Lay Brother died at Sudbury. He had been ailing for some years but not until the early part of 1929 did the sickness proved his final one. In the early part of July he had been brought to Sudbury and placed in St Joseph Hospital and here he lingered on for about 3 weeks. When the end came it was sudden and no one was at his bed side but it was a very peaceful one and when one saw the pea-

> ce and contentment on his face one knew he was glad to go home after having cerved his Lord for 51 years in the Indian Missions

Br Lehoux was born at Ste Marie de Bauce, in Quebec, on the 10th of April 1853 Before entering the Jepuit

Order he saw some military life being one of the students of the lat-military school at Quebee. Later he was one of the contingent sent to garrison Fort Garry near the flose of the Riel rebellion When his service was over he received a homestead near what is now the city of Winnipeg. He did not stay there long but soon returned home. Finding farm life too quiet he en tered again the military college in Quebec. In this city he was accustomed to make visits in the Jesuit chur ch on Dauphine St. Here he belives he received the grace of hi_ vocation.

He ontered the Jes.it novitiste at Sault au Recollet in 1876 and remained there for 2 years. Having pronounced his lst. vows he went for a short time to St Mary's College and then was sent to wikwemikong where he remained for the rest of his life. His Superior at Wikwemikong was Fr Chone the fo nder of the Indian Mission of to day; hereto was Pr Duranquet the successor to Fr Chone (cont p 2.)

school and took a great interest in all ficial status for the coming year on the Indian missions. A very careful and faithful man; whatever he did was well done. He was never known to have done e slightest wrong to any one. He sp-

t his days working either in the kitchen or on the farm and in the later years of his life he cared for the calves and pigs. Never did it appear that he did not like his work; in fact those catechism at the two schools and repla who knew him well say there was only one thing that ever bothered him and the Spanish and visiting missioner to Sathat was cats.

A man devoted to tourtine, probably the result of his military training; he rollowed a regular order and was never known to change it.

Br Lehoux was above all a man of God. It might be said of him that he was united to God the whole day Even in little things he showed a wonderful submission to the will of God Death and its approach caused him no uneasiness. Doctors had often told him he was about to die but he carried on his work just the same. He will live long in the hearts of those who knew him and he will ever be an ideal for those called to serve God in the Indian Missions. May his soul rest in peace. YOUNG LADIES' RETREAT :

At the close of the month of July the annual retreat for the young ladies of Spanish and surrounding districts, took place at St Joseph's Academy. 15 girls attended. The retreat was given by Rev. Fr Howitto

HOUSE RETREAT:

The annual eight day retreat for the scholastics and brothers commenced on July 7th and was preached by Rev Fr Kennedy of Loyola, Montreal. OUR SYMPATHY:

The Wigwam extends its sym pathy to Rev Fr Belanger who suffered the loss of his sister Mrs E Belisle, at Sherbrooke and to Fr Walsh in the loss of his sister, Miss Gertrude Walsh who died in the early part of July. Ro Io Po

He loved his work at the ses in Canada, Spanish received the ofthe feast of St Ignatius, July 31st. The following is the status. . Rev. Charles Belanger will again be Superior, confessor to the girls of St Joseph' Academy. Rev Fr Renaud retains his position of Spiritual Father to the girl and boys as well as visiting missioner to Walford. Rev Fr Howitt will teach ce Rev Fr Mery as parish priest of gamock. The two new Prefects are Mr. Joseph Barker who comes to us from the Jesuit's Scholasticate of Spok me and Mr McGarry who has spent two years ... teaching at Campion College, Regina Br Llancy of Loyola College will replace, Br Laflamme as infirmarian. The other positions in the house remain the same. Br Gagnon in charge of the shoe factory, Br Manseau teacher of III and IV Year, Br Vandemoor in charge of the farm, Br Reischman in charge of the e lectrical and engineering departments Br Gauthier retains his postion of chief dairyman. Br Elard assistant co and furnaces, Br Flynn 1st. cook and excitator. Mr Edwards will return and will teach II Year. There will be a new professor for the Junior Class. ARRIVAL OF FR HOWITT:

Fr Howitt arrived

like all Jesuit hou-

"rom Port Townstend, Wash. where he has spent the past year making his Third Year. He appears in excellent health and tells us he is glad to be back on the missions. Since his arrival on July 11th he has been a busy man giving 2 retreats, one to the young ladies of the parish, the other to the Daughters of Mary at the convent. The Wigwam extends a hearty welcome to ou newest member of the mission field an, is delighted that his status is at Spanish.

VISITORS:

anish The following visited. rennan during the month of July ... Pt a and Espanola, Fr Richard, Mr Ne. Mr Benoit of Sudbury.

people go. This happens at Spanish as it happens anywhere but there is a dif ference in this particular case a great difference. Mr Beaudry came to us in the early part of 1928 as foreman of construction. He was hardly here a day until Spanish children took him to their hearts and he became immediately a member of the Spanish family,

Because of his wide experience in construction work he proved a great success in aiding Br Reischman to build our new chapel but his genius was not limited to construction. It included among qualifications the wonderful gift of understanding children and because of this the children understood him and worked with him in a way that sho uld benefit them for the rest of their life. His policy was based on loyalty with the ideal principle of never quit ting the job until it was done and always doing it better if it fould be done better.

Mr Beaudry left Spanish on July 15th to work at Copper Cliff. The boys will miss him and will especially miss his precence during the coming winter for he was the biggest boy of the crowd when it came to outdoor sp ort and he helped greatly in this line to encourage a splendid spirit among the children. All wish him every success and hope that he will often visit Spanish always considering himself a member of that greater family which lives at the Boys' School. The Wigwam would like to hear from him occasionally. OLD BOYS NEWS:

Louis Hall here in 1924 paid a visit with a friend Napoleon Montour both are working in Detroit. Among the boys who are working at the golf court in Caughnawaga are. John Jacobs, Harry Mayou, James Mayou, Frank Small Mike Adams, Mike Skye and John Stacey. Walter Small is on constructi on work in Lachine. Joseph Daillebout and John Daillebout are working at road construction at Caughnawaga. Peter Rice who is mauried to the sister of Peter Stacey, an old boy of 1913, pai paid us a visit with Mr Hill and Mr Seauvais who were at the school in/15 Sam Leaf and Peter Francis also work

here on Aug 7th. to attend a meeting of the consultors of the missionz. The other Fathers present at this meeting were. Rev Charles Belanger, Fr Papineau Fr Desautels and Fr Artus.

FR DUFRESNE'S JUBILEE cont.p 1.

Many beautiful tributes were paid to Rev Fr Dufresne at the banquet in Garden River. A Marconi message from Very Rev.Fr General brought him blessings from Rome and other messages from Rev Fr Bellavance Fr Artus, Fr Carrieres and Fr Couture were read. The speakers were Rev Fr Provincial, Fr Filiatrault, Fr Richard Fr Papineau, Fr Desautels and Fr Dufresne. The banquet was in charge of Rev Fr Grenier of the Soo and assisting him were Br Fluet and 3 sch lastics from Spanish. Fr Dufresne said his Ju bilee Mass at 8 o'clock in the morning and the banquet commenced at 1 P.M. The speeches reminded those present of this noted missioner's life. Fr Dufresne, we are told spent many days at Wikwemikong being the first scholastic there with Fr Richard. He was for many years a missioner on the Georgian Bay and is credited with the beginning of the church at South Bay. He lived for 12 years at Bing Inlet and was parish priest at Cape Crokef before Fr Cadot He came to Garden River from Bing Inlet and has been there for the past nine years.

	AD	MULTOS	ANNOS
HERE TI	ISRE	AND EVE	RYWHERE :

Fr Smeaton came to Spanish on July 4th.went away on July 28th on a business trip through the shrine, returned to Spanish on Aug.7th and will remain here until Sept. He will organize a Boy Scout troup. Fr Walsh left Spanish for Loy ola where he made his retreat; he retu rned to Spanish on the Toronto train and continued the journey from Spanisn to Garden R. accompanied by Fr Hynes and Fr Rolland. These 3 assisted at the Jubilee. Fr Devine will leave Spanish on Aug 16th for Loyola and will with Fr Walsh attend the Immacu late Conception Scholasticate this year. Fr Dwyer will make his retreat at Wikwemikong.

Spanish when it was announced on July glst. that Fr Mery was to leave for Vancouver and nowhere more was this re gret felt than at the Boys' School where Fr Mery had endeared himself with the children to whom he gave all his time and sympathy.

While in Spanish Fr Mery helped to organize the Catholic Women's League and his going will be felt keenly by the members of this organization. His many friends and acquaintances through out the district of Walford as well a s the members of his little parish in that town, join with the rest of us in wishing him every success in his new field of labor. Fr Mery did much in the way of improgement at the parish church in Walford and his people thought that he was with them for many years but such is the way of a Jesuit

and no place realizes this better than Walford.

He goes to Vancouver at a time when there is a large amount of work to be done and at a time when the Jesuit parish in Vancouver is

feeling the urge for expension and development. Fr Mery because of his wide experience with peoples of many lands and his gifted personality seems an eminently wise choice for the problems that are ahead in Vancouver. We wish him every success and whenever there is a real need for prayer we know that a letter will come from him to the boys and girls at Spanish and he may be sure their help in this regard will be attended to.

FATHERS VISIT SPRAGGE:

At the kind invitation of Fr Richard a humber of Fathers enjoyed a very pleasant outing on July 8th and at the same time learned much about missionary life. While in Spragge the party was the guest of Mrs McFadden and her gracious hospitality as well as the kind interest of Fr Richard is much appreciated. for several days by eating his mocassinsand the binding of his book. His being in such a deplorable condition did not make him lose heart or sease his instructions to the savages. He composed spiritual canticles and had them sung by the Indians accompanying them himself by a sweet tone flute for he added "One must make himself all things to all men to convert all to Jesus Christ" This helped a great deal to the success of his mission.

Fr Nouvel makes two excursions to Manitoulin the following winter(1672) and receives into the Church 14 adults and youths. From 1673 to 79 Fr Bailloquet is in charge of Manitoulin. The Relation for 1678 ways "Fr Andre had administered baptism to more than 100 catechumens.

Detroit founded in 1701 soon became by far the most important

plase in the West.Other posts seemed suddenly to lose their importance and windled away. The Indians being drawn away by superior attraction held out by Cadillac. By the very atress of these circumstances the handful of In-

dians who remained in Manitoulin were reglected because priests were needed in Detroit and elsewhere and thus they fell back into infidelity and it was in this state that Fr Proulx found them in 1826. What they have become sin ce other pens will tell. (the End)

The Wigwam is most grateful to Rev. Theotime Couture for this brief histor, which he has furnished during the pas six months of Manitoulin Is. as a mission field in the old days. Missioners of the present day and many Jesuits ha ve written the Wigwam congratulating the Editor for the encouraging of such a type of literature. We hope to be able to publish some further contribution in the near future from this pen of this same noted writer.



Jor-David I wonder if we could hear less through the door. David-owe can hear a High Mass but not a low Mass. Now (Seeing Fr Moylan rubbing his nose) Don't do that. Fr Moylan. Why not? A.Fox..... You'll get a sharp nose F.Leborgne--(hears someone XNAXA singing. "Shoo fly don't bother me? and asks Fr Devine... "What kind of a fly is a shoe fly...

Fr Smeaton...(teaching a boy the noble art of self-defense) Why don't you hit me...

Raphael ... I am afraid I'll bust you



LOCAL NHWS:

Br Laflamme has been rushing back and forth between here and Blind River, teeth being the cause.

Br Flynn took a trip to Espanola in the early part of the month to have his tonsils out.

Hr Beaudry paid us a visit at the beginning of the month.

There was a rainy day last week. Fr Dwyer and Hynes journeyed to the attic things went flying in all directions; the wardrobe gained greatly, as Fr... Dwyer remarked there is now order and neatness. Fr Dwyer gives the order, Fr Hynes gives the neatness.

The painters have been hard at work this last month and wet paint can't be and usually is rubbed almost anywhere in the building. The windows of the entire house, most of the doors and many rooms such as the refectory, have ... felt a new freshness and are wearing a new coat.

Br Gagnon made his retreat in Sudbury... Br Elard is at present at the Soo making his retreat.

Br Vandemoor made his retreat at Spanish . Fr Mery will return to Spanish before going West.

Engine and tunef ... Both in good shape? How about the food? ... All or board? ... Ship a-hoy ... We are all off to Garnier Among the passengers were Miss O'Driscoll.Miss Paradis, Miss Auger, F Renaud, Fr Rolland, Fr Devine, Fr Barker. Fr Walsh, Br Reischman, Br Gagnon Fr Flynn, Louis Hall and Napoleon Montour. Miss Rice of Repanola was also a passenger. We left Spanish at 7 A.M. and arrived at Pionic Is. at 11.15. One of the fastest trips made to this port with wonderful weather conditions. At 12 noon we tried to dook at Little Gur rent; there was no room for us so we ha to pull in alongside another yacht. The current took hold of us and was by no means little on this glorious Dominion Day. It shoved us, kicked us and left u almost recked up in the air the Algome Eastern Ry. bridge. We moved on throug the bridge and went at the lighthouse found the sea too heavy so decided te remain here for 2 hr. At 5 o'clock we were again on our way to Wikwemikong. A miserable kind of rain plus wind and even hail helped to make us feel welco me at Wikwemikong, arriving at 8 P.M. The next morning found the bay swept by a west wind. Br Reischman decided that we must stay in Wikwemikong the full day. No little problem with thirt people to feed and a lively crowd of boys. We turned the boys to having and in the evening we enjoyed a fireside talk, left Wikwemikong on July 3nd at 7.30. Good sailing until we reached the beginning of Sagamock Bay. We stopped at Mitchell's residence on Spragge Is about 2 miles from Little Current. Mr Green, the caretaker, placed the home at our disposal. A lovely supper served in real hotel fashion, a beautiful fire place, a glow with fire to warw 1 and an evening of songs and stories up til 10 P.M. Boys slept in the Red Fug women at the house. We left for Spanis at 3 A.M. July 4th. Rain kept us up from 5 until we arrived drenched at 7 in time for Masse SCHOOL OPIENS:

We leave for Wikwemikong (Aug.19th.Class starts on Aug.22nd. hard at work raising the boat house.Already it has been raised 5 ft. New piers have been built and the whole boat house has been completely renovated. There is no danger now from the high water. The new boat house will be the home for Garnier.

ING WRENE

AL SINISHED:

After two weeks of strenuous labor the hay eron is all in(and most of the scholastics are all in) both barns are filled and a large stack has been out up in one of the fields. Hearly 200 loads have been taken in. The record for 1 day was 32 loads. In all pro tably this will be an all time record.

Br Vandempor had a narrow escape then the stacking poles crashed over is head. Fr Mynes too felt the effects of the heving for he decided to test by personal experience the neight of the parn finding himself near the too he ook a divestraight through the feed thaft landing on the coment floor. Forunately there was no serious injury. he next day he tested the depth of Gergian Bay taking a dive off the boat souse. Another little wan also suffeed in the person of Gabriel Thivierge. he little fellow "eccived a severe in ury over his eye but is now in splenid conditionAan as lively as ever. ULL RUNG AWAY:

Great excitement was caued when the prize bull left his regular quarters and headed towards the Sop learching parties were organized and Br lauthier with groups of boys searched the woods for nearly two weeks. The bull was finally found by Mr Souliere and returned.

MUAL CALLO TO MARTINS MIRANA :

The annual bilfrimige from Sudbuy and the surrounding district to the fartyr's Shrine will take bince Sept. St and is expected to inslude many from ... ipanish.

NOUNCLE HT:

The Editor had the opportuity of enterviewing one of our Jesuit alsoioners and it is expected that this toted scholar will contribute very soon rticles on the history of the early misions in Europia. painting crew which included Fr Explan Fr Rolland, Fr Reischmanand 8 boys with Fr Devine a as cook and Fr Smeaton as book keeper and Minister, were stranded at Sagamock on Tuesday, July 23rd. Incidentally we started our camping without milk and several other useful articles. However our Minister or let us call him our errand man, was able to provide supplies.

From breakfast till dark paint was splashed on the little old church for 4 days. Our scafolding went up and dow the walls like a dutiful timepeace speeding the work to such an extent that we were able to give the whole buildin 3 coats of paint.

The little church which stood weath beaten for many years mwaited this new life patiently and now it is a beacon of cheer and brightness with its fresh white walls and delicate trimmings.

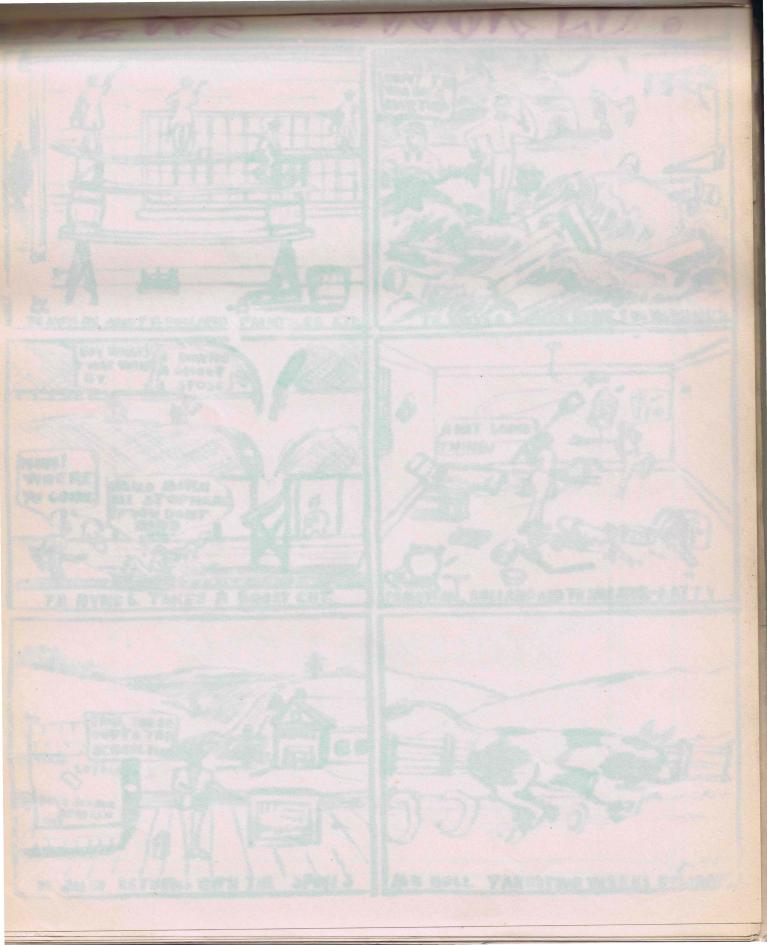
On Saturday the 26th the faithful Garnier was sighted as we were putting the last brush to the little church.We arrived home in time for a late supper BEAMEPACTORS:

We wish to acknowledge gif from the following kind friends: Fr Granier of Soo, Mrs Moylan of Londe Loyola College, Miss MoWilliams of She brooke and T.J.Kelly of Spanish. GARDAN PARTY AT WALFORD:

At the beautifu country side residence of Mr and Mrs. Macker a nice Gream social took place on July 13th. Many people from the sul rounding district attended. The event was in the hands of the Catholic Women League of Walford and proved a great f success.

OUR GRAMITUINE:

There is nothing that ref dels the human race a trirle nearer to the heart's desire than kindness. We owe a debt of gratitude to many kinds. friends but especially to our neighbou who have shown love during the sumser months by kind deeds and difts. May We months by kind deeds and difts. May We month the following:...Mrs Hoyadden Mr and Mrs Hacker, Mr and Mrs Hoyadden Mr Geo.Solomon, Mr and Mrs Laroque, Mr Beauchamp. Mr Mose Solomon, Mr Lascel Mr Sauve, the Ladies of St Joseph's School, r Souliere and Br Fluet.





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Fr Belanger 25 YEARS A PRIEST: LARGE GATHERING OF FRIENDS HONOR HIM

On Wednesday Sept. Sth. Rev Fr Belanger celebrated his 25th.anniversary as a priest.

For 3 or 4 days the scholastics brothers and children were whispering and plotting at every corner and secret envoys went to the convent and

and to the town.We fead red that Fr Superior in his bashfulness would out a stop to an ny celebration. All went fine until Fr Sup learned of the event When he walked into the refectory his eyes opened wide with surpris se and admirution. The walls and tables were

goegeous with flowers and emblems of the day. The Sisters prepared most of othe decoration as well as a huge Jubiles cake. At the beginning of the repast Fr Howitt read a telegram from Rev.Fr Provincial which tied Fr Superior's hand to any further protestation. Among the invited guests present were: Fr Howitt, Fr Richard of Spragge, Fr Richard of Sudbury, Fr Bre nnan, Fr MoManaman, the Brothers of the community and the lay teachers. Mr Edwards und Mr Risel.

In the evening the children of the schools and many friends gathered to felicitate Fr Belanger. Mr Kelly's beautiful new Orthophonic Victro ela rang out the French National Anth em as Fr Superior entered the hall. Addresses and moving pictures made up the program. An address read by Miss Beauvais of the Girls' School, beautif ully worded the story of Vr Belanger' s 25 Years as a priest of God.On beha If of the Boys' School Madice Papines au spoke our appreciation of Fr Belan ger's fatherly care.

BOY SCOUT TROOP INAUGURATED:

MOVIMENT GIVEN THOLE-HEARTED SUPPORT BY HEV.FR PROVINCIAL AND WILL RECEIVE AID FROM DEPARTMENT.

Through the efforts of Fr Smeaton the nucleus of St Peter Claver's Boy Scout troop has been formed. The interest which the boys take in the work gives promise not only of evening's enjoyment during recreation hours but

of real character building as well. Mr Kisel who has had years of experfence as a Scout Mastor, is in charge and at present there is one patrol of 9 Scouts organized. As soon as these have become familiar with the idea of Boy Scouts, and oan stive help in

training recruits, every boy will be given the opportunity to join. The 1st vatrol consists of M. Papineau, A Anderson, A Fox, A Jaco, J.Simona, G. Hays, E Maillour, T. Lazore and M. Skitter. REYNOLDS VISINS SPANISH SCHOOL:

On Thursday, Aug. 28 th. the children of both schools enjoyed the thrill of having their pictures taken by a moving picture machine. Mr F.H.Reynolds who resides during the summer, at the old Spanish Hill location on Aird Is. and who is an executive officier of one of the large American Textiles Co. buid us a visit with his Kodak Cinegraphs Machine. On the evening of hug 21st. and showed the children pictures of their own country-side. These pictures included fishing trips made in the Georgian Bay and hunting trips in the forest land of Northern Onterio. The evening afforded 2 pleasant hours of entertainment. The following week the sume good friend took pictures about the school and promised to send the roels for our enjoyment in about a monch's cime.



a set to all the state.

Our Lady with a procession to her Shrine. This year many came from the surrounding district to be present... and the occasion proved that the Indians are not lacking in childlike dee votion to Our Lady. About 300 people gathered at the shrine and listened to words of praise telling us of Mae ry's honoured place in God's Kingdom. Rev Fr Superior officiated and Fr 200 Smeaton delivered the sermon.

The speaker treated his subject from the angle of the divine economy of God in chosing Mary as the successor of Our Lord. If a modern business man lived at that time he would judge the Church established by Christ to be a miserable failure seeing that the important and practical forethought of every great organizer was lacking. Christ forgot to think of the future, to name his successor. With a brief history of the growth and the splende id progress of the early Church, the speaker showed how Our Lady had been left behind in order to aid the organic zing of the Church.

Hymns were sung by the choir and the Rosary was recited by those gathered at the foot of the shrine. FR MOYLAN GONE WEST:

Fr Moylan left Spanish on Aug. 23rd. for Campion where he will teach during the coming year. There is no better definition of an unusual perfection in workmanship than the term de luxe. Anyone can use it but to deserve it is indeed an accomplishment. Fr Moylan's work deserves this term. The decoracy ted doors, the sainted walls and the many windows have about them a breathe taking beauty which makes visitors ... ask: "Who did the job?" Success Fr Moylan; may you continue to paint in the West. Paint little souls with that aviritual adornment that never fade

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

Spanish has experienced during the past few weeks the hottest weather of the season and there is great fear that the crops will suffer.

Summer vacation took place on Aug 23rd After a period of inactivity of more than a month there was a revival of typical school scenes at both schools with crowds of children and teachers again preparing and getting arranged in new classes.

formal opening after

Mr Edwards who has taught for several years at the school returned as gain this year and will have charge of the new class which occupies the old study hall. This class is made up of boys from II Book.

Mr C.Kisel is a new teacher who will take charge of the Junior Class . He comes to us from Fort Williams. Mr Kisel has had many years experience with boys being active in Scout Work and Tuxis Boy movement.

Br Manseau who has been in charge of the Senior Class for many years will again teach this grade. BOAT HOUSE REMODELED:

High water this

year submerged most of the old boat house and thus made it useless. Br Reischman and the wrecking crew took charge of the proposition at the end of July and now we have a beautiful modern, boat house with luxurious accommodation and attractive colouring. Fr Hynes acted as foreman of construction and Fr Rolland undertook the contract of painting this massive structure. The building has been lifted to a height of about 20 ft, and large enough to allow the new Garnier, accomo modation. It has been painted white with green trimmings and looks most attractive. EDMUND PELTIER DEAD:

Edmund Peltier, a former student of Spanish School died on Sept.lst. at Blind River. His mortal remains were brought to Spanish and the funeral took place at the Sch. on Sept. 3rd. Edmund is a son of Mr Onesime Peltier of Wikwemikong and a brother of Pius, Eugene and Raymond Peltier who were students at the school Among the near relatives present at the funeral were his 3 brothers, 2 sise ters and Mrs Burnet, an aunt. A Requiem High Mass was sung for him on Sept 5

Even the Garnier seemed reluctant that morning as she nosed her way out into the preakers. What of her crew? One would hope to heur them sing the seaman's old Consoler"Homeward ... Bound" but not Out there on Manitoulin's lonely rock bound shore two frail figures, missionary sisters, echoed back our au revoir, till the ... call of the numan voices became but a whiever on the wind.

It sounds like a dream from pioneer history, doesn't it? But the farewell wave of those two brave little sisters was too real -- too humanly re-118

Slowly they turned to wend their way back to their only home for almost a year. .. Their little school.

It too, looked as if it had crept

half timidly out to the edge of the wilds to see us leave. There was little in eloguence, indeed in its pitiful welcome. to checr their hearts. Perhaps when the timber wolves minule their howl with the winter storms it may become a home aw

set homes Would it for you or me? Fr Papineau will try to penetrate into the wilderness to give our dear Sisters the consulation of Holy Mass once every month until their return next June when you may meet them and think them just ordinary people. Till then, dear reader, when you get sometime to forget your own troubles say a orayer for Miss La Victoire and Missdle the job in a most ifficient way. Auger and their little Indian children. That's all they have -- but Christon the missions. He has had the hardsaid "Suffer the little children to come unto He."

FR DEVINE TO STUDY AT THE INHACULATE:

Now often the Prefect at Spanish hears some such question as this: "Who is likely to succeed the outgoing Prefect?" but seldom do the M boys have to ask: "Who is to be the Grown Prince or First Prefect?" The Second Prefect generally succeeds the First Prefect and the boys have measured their man for a full year. This time the Status fooled the children. (cont

It robbed them of a friend in whom they had great confidence and took from them an organizer of exceptional ability. Even to day many of the older boys lament the fact that their great exemplar in the Spanish Sport World is no longer with them. Fr. Devine left for Loyola College on Aug.13 where he will remain until he takes up his study of philosophy at the Imma ou late.

BR CLANCY COMES TO SPANISH:

There came Bauntering into the coridor of Spanish School, a brisk middle-aged man.Freshshaven, clothes out to the minute, no loope ends anywhere. Even Fr Time seems to have rewarded him by taking 10 years off the 60 the book gives him oredit for.

This well groomed lay brother is

none other than Br Clancy manager of the Loyce la grab bag or in other words, the lats controler of the biggest year in and year out financial Dept. of our Catholic Colleges.

Br Clancy comes to us as infirmarian, tailor

Refectorian, Sacristan and Porter. He will replace Br Laflamme.

An Infirmarian must be popular before he begins the job. Indian boys can overhook anything as long as they like the doctor in charge. Br Clancy qualifies 100% and we are sure that with a few weeks experience will han-

This is not his first experience est kind of living in the hardest mission in the world. For 2 full years he lived at the Holy Cross Mission in Alaska. Br Clancy was on the Loyola Status for 15 years; previous to that he occupied positions at Wikwemikons Immaculate Conception, St Mary's College and old Loyola.

CHILDREN BACK FROM WIKWEMIKONG:

Fr Reischman brought back with him some 35 children from the Georgian Bay Mission. Accompanying Br Reischman on the trip were Miss Fagan and Miss Paradis. Fr Flynn and 5 scholastics.



TO MARTTES' SERIEL

On Saturday Sept. 7th. the second diocesan pilgriwage from Sault Ste Maris Diccose wall take place to the Martyrs' Shrine Midland. A special train carrying hundreds of pilgrims will arrive at the Shrine at 6.30 Sunday morning, headed by the Vicar General of the Diocese and accompanied by many priests. During the day sermons will be preached in English by Rev T.J.Lally,S.J. Director of the Shrine, in French by Rev. Fr Bouvrette S.J. Benediction of the Blessed Sacraent will be given by the Vicar General and afterwards a colorful procession of the Blessed Sacrement will winds its way about the historic grouns dso

Many people from Spanish will attend Among those listed up to date are the following: Mr and Mrs Laroque and famio ly, Mr and Mrs Sauve, Mr and Mrs Hacker Mr and rs Kelly and family, Mrs Neauchamp. Mr and Mrs Fortin. FR MERY VISITS SPANISH:

Before returning to the West where he will take charge as Chaplain to the Students of the Sacred Heart Convent, Rev Fr Mery called at Spanish and spent a few hours with 18

FR PAQUIN NEW PARISH PRIEST:

Rev Fr Paquin has been named parish priest of Garden River to replace Fr Dufresne. The new status of Fr Dufresne is that of confessor in the same parish. FR SMEATON GOES TO LOYOLA:

Br Smeaton spent several months at Spanish this summer. While here he established the Boys' Scout movement and helped the Pre-ton, Fr McGarry, Fr Dwyer and Fr Walsh. fects with blueberry picking. BLUEBERRY SEASON OVER:

The chief indus-

try of the summer season at Spanish is blueberry picking. The children journey forth each day by boat to Aird Is. and spend hours filling baskets which are marketed in Toronto at surprisingly large prices. The money which this profitable business brings in is put towards Recreation funds for the children The season was a good one and the returns have proven sutisfactory.

HERE THERE and EVERYWHERE:

Br Gagnon

made his retreat at Sudbury returning to the school on Aug. 15th.

Fr Dwyer made his retreat at Wikwemikong and returned to Spanish on Aug. 28th.

Br Elard made his retreat at the Soo

CONVENT NEWS :

Miss Bonnot, Superior at the convent left for Montreal on Sept lst. where she will attend a Provincial Meeting of her Congregation. It is expected that she will also make her retreat while in Montreal.

Miss La Victoire and Miss Auger left for Shishigwaning on Aug. 24th.

Miss Hickey and Miss Burke left for Wikwemikong on Aug. 30th.

Extensive construction work has been going on with the installation of a new heating system. The large flue at the north end of the convent has been enlarged.

FR HYNES PREACHES AT WALFORD:

On Sunday

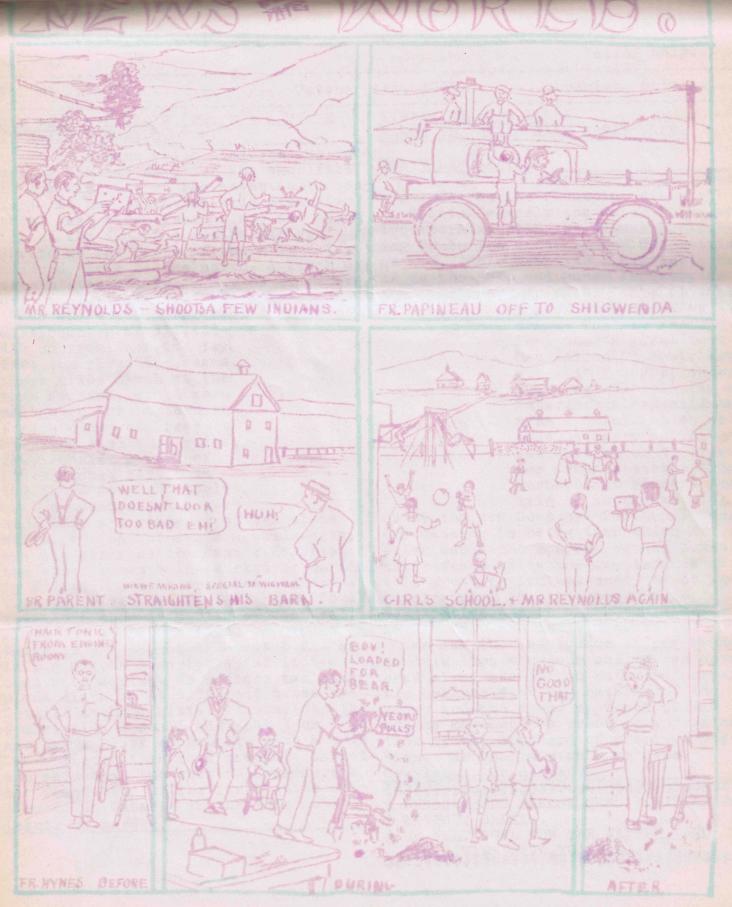
Sept.lst. Fr Hynes preached the ser~ mon at the Mission church at Walford. The Congregation almost doubled its number with several car-loads of the people attending from Spanish. The sermon had as its text. "Thou shall not take the name of the Lord, Thy God, in vain "---

WIKWEMIKONG TRIP LNJOYED:

On August the 19th. Garnier with the Red Bug, journeyed to Wikwemikong in order to convey the children back to the school from the many missions. Among those on board were ... Rev Fr Howitt Fr Smea-

Thr trip was made in record time The boats pulled out at Spanish port at 7 A.M. and arrived at Wikwemikong at 3 P.M.

A POW-WOW was being held at Wikwemikong and among those present were XXX Commandor McDonald of Chicage and 50 children from the Manitoulin summer. Camp at White Fish. Commandor McDonald was made an Indian Chief. Among others who accompanied him on one of the largest yachts in America, were his mother and several friends . Mr McDonald is President of the Protes and as



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CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OF	The second secon			
	Private circu-			
Monthly	and when their bones lation only.			
Vol IINo 10October	1st. 1929Spanish, Ontario			
OLD FORT STE.MARIE. (FEATURE ARTICLE BY STAFF CORRESPONDENT).	WIGWAM CHANGES HANDS: WALSH INTERESTS MAKE GREAT SALE:			
It is a name which conjures up sce- nes of sublime devotion and sacrifice,	HEAVY BARGAINING			
in the dim past of the seventeenth cen-				
tury. It has attracted wide attention these last three years since the open-	completed in the financial district of Spanish whereby the Walsh Interests			
ing of the Canadian XXXXXX Martyrs' Shrine on the slope of the hill a few	Incorporated sold the Wigwam Publish- ing Co to the Consolidated Composition			
hundred paces to the north. A ketch of	Co Ltd. This deal was a distinct sho-			
this historical relic may be of inter-	ck to the Pulp and Paper Industry as			
est to the readers of the Wigwam.	the President, Mr Walsh, gave no inkl-			
One who would, like the	ing of the impending			
missionaries of old, pad-	crash. The new owners			
dle up from Georgian Bay	feel that a great task			
into the river Wye, some	has fallen to their lot			
three miles north of the	but with unity of endea-			
town Midland, would soon	vour and multiplicity of			
notice on the Eastern sh-	departmental xpasialaza-			
	tion specialization we			
covering a pile of ruins;	Bay where our hope to carry on the gr-			
they consist mainly of	eat work which the for-			
loose stones strewn in	mer Company accomplished.			
two lines at right angles,	Perhaps our readers would			
with a mound at each cor-	like to know something			
ner. They are remnants of two stone	about the new Company. To them I would			
walls, one on the north a quadrangle,	say nothing is being done which Mr			
and the other on the East side, the	Walsh would not approve of and hence			
two other sides being marked by partial				
ly filled moats or trenches, connected	this great periodical need not be in-			
with the river by a main trench. In the considerate. This new company is a				
year 1855 when Fr Martin of Montreal, vi-cooperative one in which the members . sited the scene, he found the walls in- have a free and individual voice.				
tacts to the height of about 6 ft. He				
left a minute description of it toge-	at this time when our callow pen scrat-			
ther with a plan, we possess two other				
Ontonia Anchaelarista. Ta complete the				
was raised on the spat to commemorate				
for 10 years the Hendquarters of the	\$ THE BABIES HAVE NO SHOES.			
Miron Mission. Besides the bodies of	************************************			
ther with a plan. We possess two other plans drawn up at different dates by Ontario Archaelogists. To complete the description I shall add that 3 or 4 ye ars ago a block of granite with a sui- table inscription on a bronze's tablet was raised on the spot to commemorate the foundation of the first white set- tlement in Ontario in the year 1639. (cont. on page 2)	ches along its jagged path to journalis tic heights.With the passing of the years and the dread approach of old age we may hope to reach an approxima- tion of the standard of previous Wig- wams. Mr Chairman we have done. Gentlemen, be seated. S\$			

OLD FORT STE MARIE .. (continued) This historical spot is a sa-

cred one for the Society of Jesus. When the Jesuit Missions among the Hu-Quebec in 1650, their flesh was left rons had attained such proportions that 10 or 12 missionaries.under the leadership of Fr Jerome Lalemant, were necessary, the Superiors conceived the tial then a mere bark cabin, where the Fathers could gather from time to time for temporal and spiritual comfort. As the location on the Wye was central A MISSTATEMENT RECTIFIED: and easy of access for canoes, he chose added to the residence, with a hospital and a sort of hostel to lodge the visiting Indians. Finally when the Iroquois began to invade the Huron territory from all sides, friends of the missionaries in France obtained from the Home Government subsidies. with which the fort in question was built, and was garrisoned by a small force of French soldiers.

In the last year of its existence there were as many as 60 Frenchmen liv-a sad event on the shores of Georgian ing in the fort; about 15 missionaries, 3 Lay Brothers, a dozen Donnes or Oblates, and a few domestics; the balance was made up of soldiers. The missionaries travelled a score of miles in every direction, remaining in outlying Missions the whole winter. A farm of goodly size had been cleaof the inmates and the assistants of famished Indians. It was stocked with cattle, and a few other domestic animals.

In the spring of 1649, when our Canadian Martyrs had already been tortured and slain by the Iroquois, who were everywhere killing and burning the hapless KAAXAXA Hurons the old fort was given over to the flames, and the Fathers sought shelter with some two thousand refugees, on Christian Is. about 30 miles to the West. Thus old Fort Ste Marie has beel hallowed by the presence of those saintly men now declared Blessed by the Church: it was me food and were not unsuccessful. The for 10 years the Headquarters of the Huron Mission. Besides the bodies of Fr de Brebeuf and Lalemant, when

rescued from the hands of their slayers were laid near the church for one year, and when their bones were carried to there to mingle with the soil. THE END.

EDITOR'S NOTE

The Wigwam is grateful to idea of building a house more substan- one of our missionary Fathers for this interesting and inspiring sketch of ... Old Fort Ste. Marie.

In the Sept. it. In the course of time a church was issue of the Wigwam it was inadvertently stated that a change had taken place at Garden River whereas the Status remains as before, namely, Fr Dufresne is parish priest and Fr Paquin is the assisting priest. RAGING TEMPEST WRECKS HAVOC:

HEAVES HUGE BILLOWS FROM OUR SHORE: VALUABLE LOGS SCATTERED FAR AND WIDE: By our Marine

Correspondent.

The middle of September witnessed Bay where our goodly treasure of lumber floated in tranquil ease. But not for long, alas, Suddenly Father Neptune ex imis stirred the waters and our boom went Boom! Immediately the coast guard under the command of Log-Saver Reischman, put out to sea to see what they could see. With courage undaunted red around the fort for the subsenance they started the Kalenberg and started in pursuit of the vagrant lumber. Much difficulty and no little danger was encountered but by dint of persevering efforts they succeeded in recovering a fair percentage of the lost boom. Long after darkness had come and Br Flyn had left the kitchen, they entered our harbour in quiet but dignified triumph. The boom tied to their chariot wheels so to speak. But it was no Roman triumph, for none was found to do them honor and very few to get them supper. However with the same perseverance as they showed earlier in the evening they went in search of so. relics of this expedition are on exebition at the lumber pile.

tures with the aid of a mirror.

This historical spot is a sa- were laid near the church for one year, and one for the Society of Jesus.

AND CORN EXCHANGE IN PANIC: Not since the great war has such a stir been created on Wall St as that occasioned recently by the merger of the Reischman Construction Co and the Gagnon Leather Tappers' Union. The amalgamation of these two gigantic trusts threw the Bears and the Bulls into a state bordering on hysteria, for the Bulls had always been partial to Spanish and they thought they were secure. In this they were mistaken. By this Union the work of reducing crude lumber to the more refined state of smooth boards was carried on with an eclat undreamed of by industrialists. The efficiancy of the Reischman Co combined with the cool accuracy of the Gagnon Interests brought about a most marvelous result and th we may state that when these two industrial magnates decide to separate and betake themselves to their chosen fields, there are many on the Street who will welcome the break-up of this powerful combine. Our cub reporter tried to interview Messrs Gagnon & Reischman the other day at their downtown office, but he was curtly informed that they were not to be seen, for they we-

re on vacation in the corn belt.When the corn Pit heard of this prices in corn dropped. The magnates are expected back any day now.

FR SUPERIOR VISITS MISSION:

Of Sept.19th Fr Superior visited the mission at Sagamock where he remained for 2 days, ministering to the spiritual needs of that out-of-the-way place. It was necessary to drive 15 miles to the nearest rail moad.

SUMMER SCHOOL CLOSES:

DEGREES AND PRIZES CONFERED:

On the evening of the 22nd. in the Blue Room a large and enthousiastic gathering was on hand to witness the distribution of prizes and the conferring of degrees for proficiency in the art of Blueberry Picking. As our reporter was on hand the Wigwam can give its

event. Covers were laid for 50 and amidst the applause of the assembled t throng Fr Barker, wearing the ermin of office, presented the pastboard to worthy contestants. Prizes, surpassing the riches of Indian potentates were presented to the blushing and demure victors. To say that they were grateful is putting it mildly. They simply astonished Fr Barker by the effusive expression of gratitude. The caterer for this banquet was the renowned Parishan Chef, Mr Flynn. No banquet can be complete without liquid refreshments so the banqueters topped off the evening with a full beaker of limpid vitone. Songs and laughter were heard for blocks around and it was not until the evening had progressed considera-

bly that the revellers decided to quit the board, heavy laden, though it still was. SOCIAL NOTES:

On the 23rd. of Sept. Alphonse Euosse after visiting us for a short time, two years I believe it is, left for his winter home in Little Current. The was accompanied by his two little sisters. The yound man looked charming in a suit of brown with black hat and shoes and stockings to match. As a lit-

tle token of esteem he was presented with a few peanuts: this touching scen ne quite overcame him and he broke down and wept copious tears on Fr Superior's shoulder.

CAMPUS SOCIAL LIFE AUGMENTED:

The undergraduates were overjoyed at the arrival of their popular fellow-student Geo Pilot, who reached this seat of learning in mid-September. Shortly after his arrival he dispensed with a few superfluities including his hair.

PARAMOUNT AND FAMOUS PLAYER ARE BICKERING WITH OUR LOCAL IMPRESSARIO LAWRENCE CANADIAN FOR FULL RIGHTS TO THE SPANISH DISTRICT. The local mogul says that if the sun**x**kine shines consistently he can put on feature pictures with the aid of a mirror.