

Things we should keep a file Jan 8

# NORTHERN LIGHT

October 5, 1973

VOLUME III, issue number 1.

## CANADA'S INTEREST in the COUP

Chile's economic and political problems have been primarily of American design and origin. But the Trudeau government and Canadian corporations are not as innocent as they would have us believe.

The Canadian government's Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce magazine, "Canada Commerce", in July 1973 said: "Trade opportunities in Chile are limited by shortages of foreign exchange and private bank credit lines."

Although Canadian exports to Chile, which depend on non-Chilean currency or bank credits, had been rising steadily throughout the sixties, they fell sharply after Allende's election, from \$23 million in 1969 to \$10 million in 1972. Canadian imports, though, rose significantly from \$3.3 million in 1969 to \$9.3 million in 1971 and \$6.5 million in 1972.

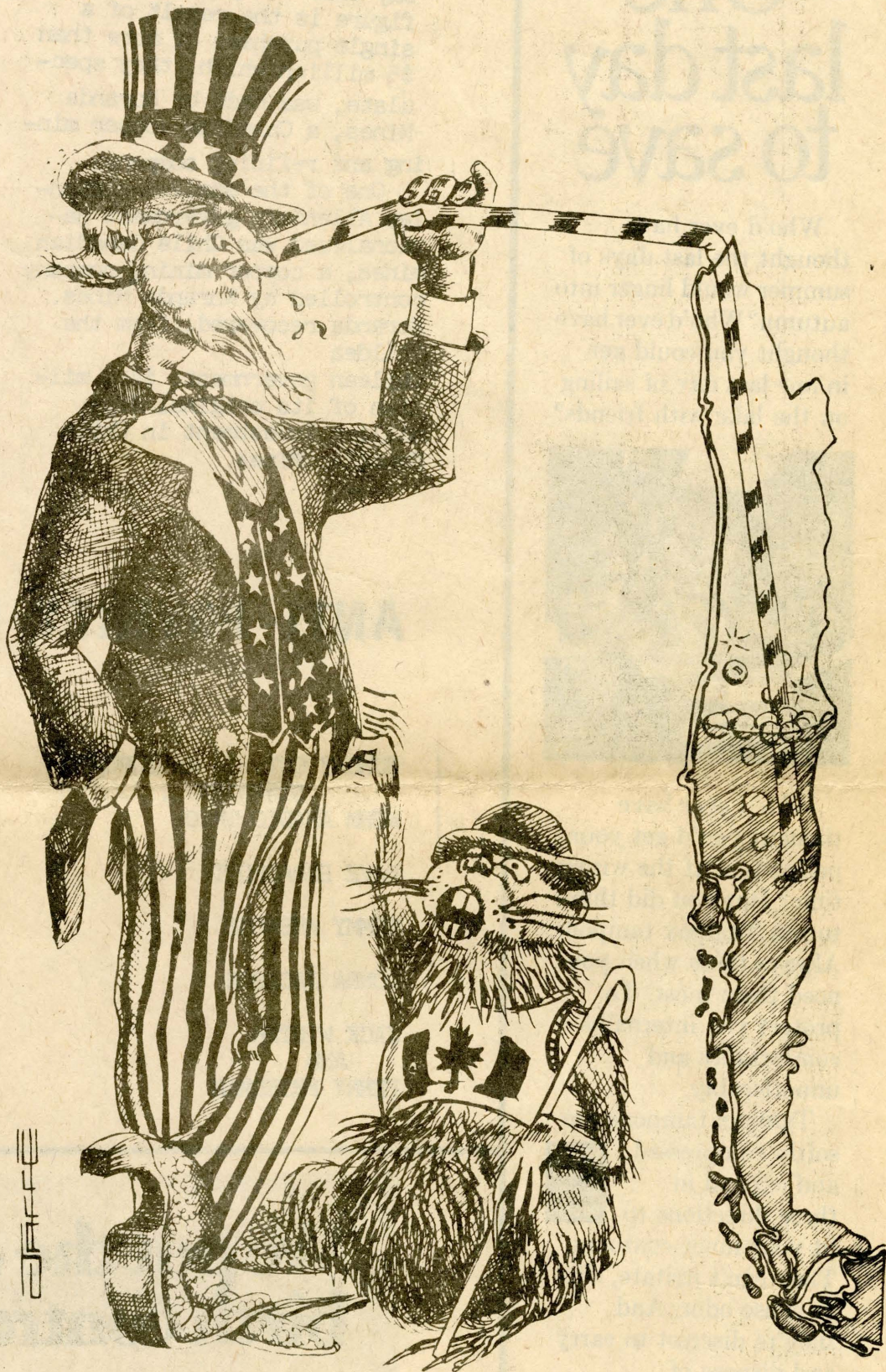
Canada is not usually an importer of copper (we have and use our own) but has occasionally imported Chilean copper "if the market conditions are right", Trade and Commerce people say. In 1969, \$18,000 worth of Chilean copper was imported to Canada and in 1970, \$25,000. Cont'd 2

## ACADEMIC COUNCIL ELECTIONS

Below is the list of student candidates and the areas in which they are running. If only one name is listed for an area, that person is elected by acclamation. If there are two or more names, then the student body at large will vote to choose someone in those areas. By-elections will be held to fill unrepresented areas in January. Nominations will be called for in December.

Biology - Marjorie O'Donnell  
Economics and Commerce - Philip Richardson  
English - Patricia Speer  
Fine Arts and Visual Arts - Ed Slobedecki  
Geography - John Fucile  
Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science - Kenneth Davies

History - James Valentine  
Mickey Pratt  
Geology, Chemistry -  
Modern Languages -  
Philosophy - Hans Kenneth Abma  
Political Science - Dan Roy  
Psychology - Gillian Rivers  
Jacki Maxwell  
Sociology, Anthropology,  
Social Welfare - Linda Reid



"The Trudeau government and Canadian corporations are not as innocent as they would have us believe."



# One last day to save

Who'd ever have thought the last days of summer would linger into autumn? Who'd ever have thought you could get in one last day of sailing on the lake with friends?

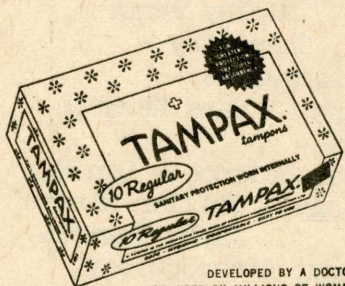


Who'd ever have thought you'd get your period just at the wrong time? But you did think to use Tampax tampons. Always there when you need them most. To protect you internally—comfortably and unnoticeably.

Tampax tampons are softly compressed and expand in three directions to fit your inner contours. They can't irritate, slip or cause odor. And they're discreet to carry and dispose of.

Who'd ever have thought Tampax tampons would save the last day of summer?

The internal protection more women trust



DEVELOPED BY A DOCTOR  
NOW USED BY MILLIONS OF WOMEN  
MADE ONLY BY  
CANADIAN TAMPAX CORPORATION LTD.  
BARRIE, ONTARIO

But the year the Chilean government gave the copper mines to the people, 1971, was a very good year for Chilean copper in Canada. That year, more than \$6 million worth of Chilean copper was imported to Canada. Trade and Commerce people say this dis-proportionate figure is the result of a single purchase of more than \$5 million which, they speculate, was made by Noranda Mines, a Canadian copper mining and refining company.

One of the smaller companies Allende's government nationalized was Chile Canadian mines, a copper mining company controlled by Noranda Mines. Noranda recovered, from the Chilean government, \$4.1 million of its original \$4.5 million investment in Chile Canadian Mines.

As Trade and Commerce officials suggest, it seems probable Noranda also got away with \$5 million worth of copper and got it to Canada before the nationalization deadline to be marketed from here.

A.H. Zimmerman is a vice-president and comptroller of Noranda Mines. He is on the boards of a number of Noranda subsidiaries and some other Canadian companies. Zimmerman is also a director of the Canadian government-owned Export Development Corporation.

The recent coup in Chile benefited many American and Canadian corporations and their governments. Although these interest groups may not have had a direct hand in bankrolling the coup, they all helped to create an economic and political situation which made the coup probable.

## ANTI-POVERTY RALLY/CONCERT

SUNDAY OCT. 14 in TORONTO  
STARRING...

NORM AMADIO TRIO

DAVE BROADFOOT

TOMMY AMBROSE

DONNA JACKSON

JACK WINTER  
AND  
PERRY FRIEDMAN

Also speeches by representatives of government, church and labour.

If interested in attending by cost sharing a ride to Toronto and back contact...your Sault and District Anti-Poverty representative LYNN BOVINGDON at 649-2311 Goulais River.

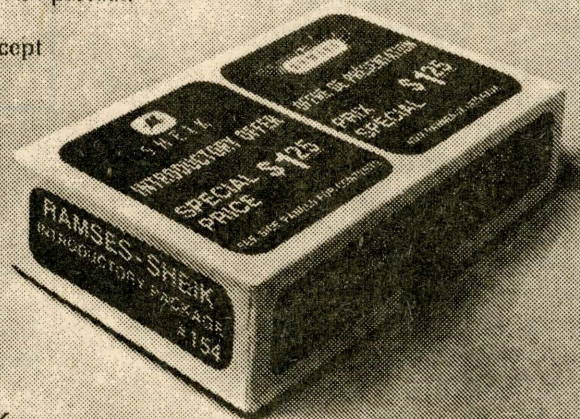
## We put the control in birth control.

There's no faultless method of contraception. Not because some of the methods aren't perfect. But because most people aren't. With our products, you as a man accept a large share of the responsibility for your family planning. Not because you have to, but because you want to. And perhaps that's part of what being a man is all about.

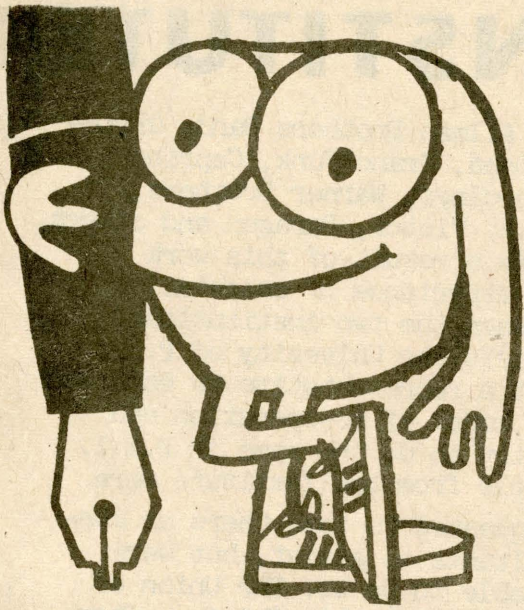
**the man's way**

FOUREX/RAMSES/SHEIK

Find out what suits you best. Special introductory offer of four Ramses/Sheik Products, just \$1.25 only at your drug store.







## letters to the editor

Dear editor,

It appears that this year a new and unfortunate situation has developed at Algoma College.

Some students find that the books they want are not in the library because there is a demand for them by Cambrian students.

It seems that one or two Algoma College professors are teaching courses at Cambrian and are giving their students booklists very similar to the ones they give out at Algoma.

It is probably wrong for Algoma College professors to teach at Cambrian in the first place but it seems to me definitely wrong for them to place an unnecessary strain on Algoma's meagre resources.

Perhaps the case is not as bad as it seems, but I would very much appreciate hearing from the professors concerned.

C.S.

A little Trouble in the morning...



After Shave and Cologne with a distinctive, disturbing fragrance that can give a whole campus Trouble up to 8, 10, or even 12 hours!

and you've got Trouble all day.

## Needed Support

Please accept this request for a letter of support for the activities of The Committee On Human Rights.

Our committee is attempting to obtain a grant from the Sec. of State Dept. to help cover costs of an office where we can document cases of discrimination and eventually show the need for a Human Rights Officer in the Sault Ste. Marie area.

We would also act as a liason between local citizens and officers in Sudbury and North Bay until such time the need for an officer is established.

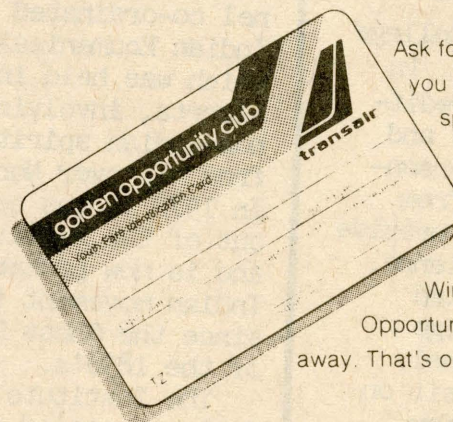
We would greatly appreciate your support by letter

and if you would like to participate as a member we would be glad to offer you membership to the committee for the small dues of only ONE DOLLAR /year.

(Our group has also applied for a LIP grant to hire people to go into the community to do test cases and document those cases in full as well as hire a person to work in the office area on a full time basis. As you know, on a volunteer basis it is hard to devote enough time to be effective in a short time.)

For more information, contact Lynn Bovingdon c/o Goulais River.

# Take us on a holiday.



Ask for a Golden Opportunity card, and you can take us anywhere we go. At special standby reduced prices.

When you're heading for Thunder Bay or Sault Ste. Marie from Toronto. Or Thunder Bay or Sault Ste. Marie or Toronto from Winnipeg. Take along a Golden Opportunity card. And you can take us away. That's our golden rule.

**transair**  
FLY THE GOLDEN JETS

Call your travel agent, or Transair.



# THE KEEWATINUNG INSTITUTE

Two years ago, Algoma College, Sault Ste. Marie and the Keewatinung Institute a cultural and educational institution run by a local Indian group entered into an agreement to co-operate for an initial period of two years which will be completed in September, 1973.

From the beginning of this association we have sought out areas of co-operation which were not an infringement upon the autonomy of either Institution, but rather an enhancement of their respective potential. Such a parallel, but independent association, has created a unique relationship between an Institution of higher learning and the native people in the local community, extending directly and indirectly to other native people and communities in Canada and the United States through programmes of national scope implemented by the Institute.

The direct involvement of the Keewatinung Institute with Algoma College has been continuing over the past two years in the form of the Institute conducting cross-cultural seminars, weekends and workshops at various times in which the College faculty and students participated actively. Guest lecturers have been brought in by the Institute and various courses in the college have utilized their resources along with the ongoing use of their personnel in Sociology, Philosophy, Political Science Social Welfare, Cultural Geography and Anthropology.

A course on the Ethnology of the North American Native Peoples has been conducted by the Keewatinung Institute in co-operation with Algoma College and Laurentian University in Sudbury. The course is credited through Algoma College and the Institute provides personnel and resource people from the native community, to provide direct contact and experience.

The Institute has worked closely with Algoma College faculty by having personnel from Indian communities sit on the selection committee for Crossroads International. In 1972 two Indian students along with other Algoma College students were selected to go to the Phillipine Islands, and another to Swziland. The success of this joint venture bespeaks its own benefits to Keewatinung Institute and Algoma College, as the ones chosen, were gauged

selection committee.

Institute personnel have given talks in every highschool to special classes or to school assemblies, many of the elementary schools, public and separate schools, church groups, many of the service clubs and to social agencies. Field trips have been conducted to the Indian communities in the area.

The Institute has experimented with a temporary display of Indian artifacts from the Royal Ontario Museum on the Algoma College Campus to see if it would be feasible to obtain a rotating display on a quarterly basis. The display was publicized and received a favourable response from the general public, elementary and secondary schools, with individual and group visits to the display and further lectures in the schools.

Nationally the Keewatinung Institute has been involved in the National Cultural/Educations Centres Programme, and the National Indian Culture Conference, sponsoring and hosting regional meetings on the Algoma College Campus. The Institute has hosted and conducted the Sixth National Canadian Indian Youth Workshop, here in Sault Ste. Marie, again with part of it being held on campus. As a result of this workshop's success, similar workshops are being conducted in Prince George, British Columbia; Detroit, Michigan; Hannaville, Michigan; Wisconsin and Colorado, using the Sault Ste. Marie workshop as a model and consulting with the Keewatinung Institute workshop directors. The Institute is also conducting a second summer workshop, extending the results of "72" and hopefully a success.

Keewatinung Institute personnel co-ordinated the 1971 Indian Ecumenical Conference which was held in Morely, Alberta, involving Indian and non-Indian spiritual leaders from all over North America. In 1972 it was co-ordinated out of the Keewatinung Institute and is now probably the biggest Indian movement in North America since the Ghost Dance gatherings of the 1890's.

The Institute has successfully organized and implemented the North American Indian Foundation with its head office in Macon, Georgia. This consists of soliciting co-operation of the entertainment industry to put funds into the North American Indian Foundation to be administered to Indian communities and organizations in North America

the Allman Brothers Band, GratefulDead, Grand Funk, Capricorn Recordings, Warner Brothers, R.C.A. Victor, Paragon and others.

As a result of this work and experience of association between the two institutions, in 1970 the Univesity of P.E.I. sent a representative to observe our model of co-operation and to try to do the same in P.E.I. People from the Institute were

requested to come there as consultants to assist, but were unable to do so. The Union of British Columbia Chiefs, after consulting with the Keewatinung Institute, are attempting a similar programme in B.C. The Institute was approached to host a special meeting of the 1973 International Conference of Archaeologists and Anthropologists in September 1973, here in Sault Ste. Marie but were unable to do so due to the scarcity of facilities at the present time. The Institute has also been approached by representatives of the University of Saskatchewan, to conduct classes for them through the Institute for Credited Teacher Training Courses. They were informed at that time that our priorities were with Algoma College and that their proposal would be discussed by the Algoma College- Keewatinung Institute liason committee. Various people from both Canada and the U.S. have approached the Institute to be taken on the staff of the Institute or the college because of the unique and innovative developments taking place between the Keewatinung Institute, the Indian people and Algoma College.

In conclusion, for further information, reports compiled by the Institute are being made available to the Sault Ste. Marie public library and the Algoma College library, for the public. We believe the above will indicate for itself the shared benefits of the Keewatinung Institute and Algoma College and the potential of our association, locally, nationally and internationally. At the moment the two institutions are engaged in revising their initial agreement of association and plans are underfoot to expand the facilities for the Keewatinung Institute on the Algoma College campus.

Hassan N. Gardezi (Ph. D.)  
for the Algoma College-  
Keewatinung Institute  
Liason Committee.



## Meet your new Prof!!

With Professor Dematteo on leave of absence this year, the Faculty of Political Science has hired Andrew Lawless to fill the vacant slot. Contrary to what his name implies, Andy does in fact run an efficient class as those students in Introductory, Political Theory and Third World Politics can validate.

Nevertheless, Andy hails from Kirkland Lake, where after highschool graduation spent one year at Carleton. Due to itchy feet or academic dissatisfaction he moved to Toronto where he completed his degree and did post graduate studies.

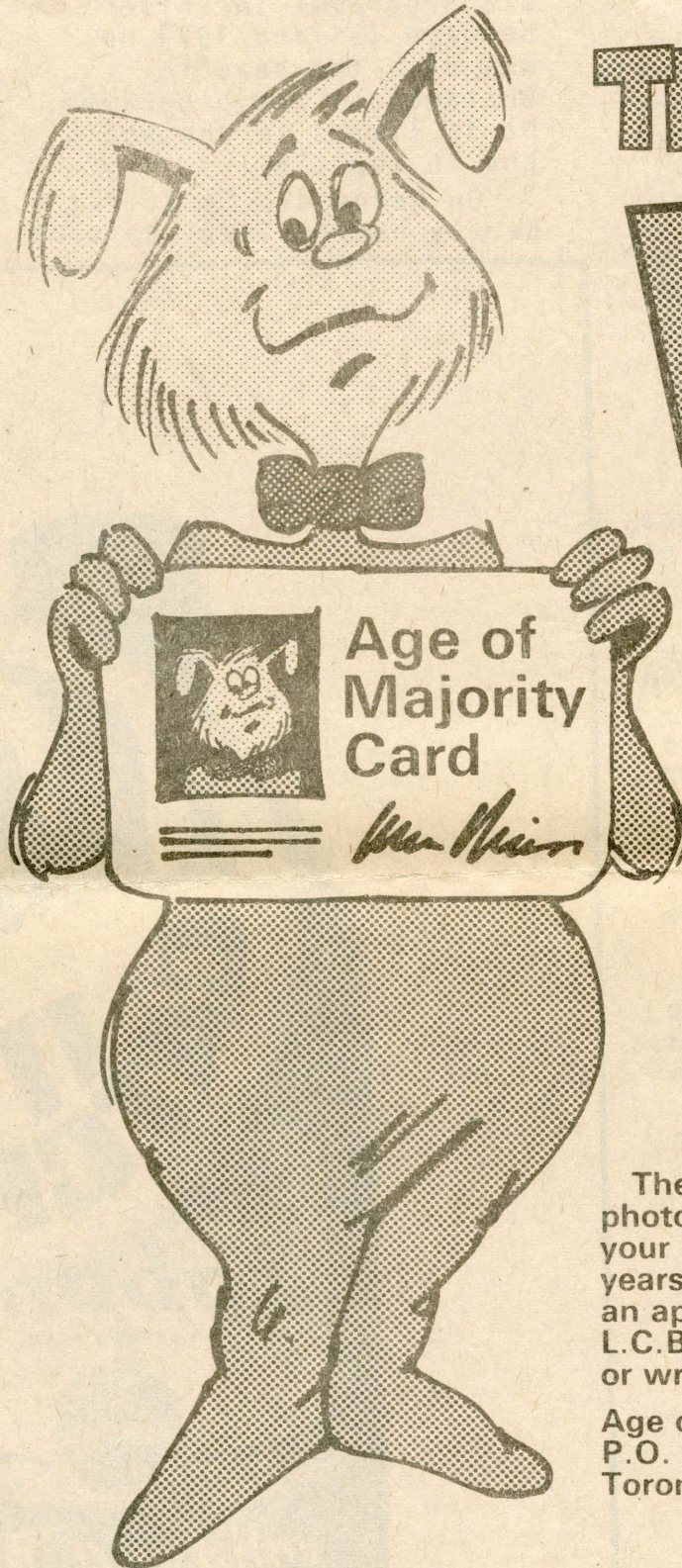
He then blew the continent and spent three years overseas studying and travelling, returning to Toronto last year. Seeking employment he competed with twenty other applicants for "Academic Asylum" at Algoma and was accepted. His academic qualifications speak for themselves as he holds an Honours B.A. an M.A. and is presently doing his Ph.D. on T.H. Green. God bless the unknowns.

Andy is married, likes the college and the city and looks forward to a productive year. From Algoma to Andrew...WELCOME.

DAN ROY

The Northern Light has been informed by Dr. Gardezi that the article on the preceeding page concerning the Keewatinung Institute was given to national and local media and consequently never published..... not even by the local media.

## ASK FOR YOUR APPLICATION FOR



# THE WHO CARD

The Age of Majority Card has your photograph on it. It's positive proof of your age and identity. If you are 18 years or older, apply for one. Pick up an application form at your local L.C.B.O. store or Brewers' Retail outlet, or write to:

Age of Majority Card  
P.O. Box 1800  
Toronto, Ontario



Ministry of Consumer  
and Commercial Relations

## CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE: five hundred bound volumes of the Times of London. No reasonable offer refused. Contact the Northern Light.

WANTED: STUDENTS who are interested in finishing the lounge and coffee shop. No experience necessary. Leave name with the Northern Light.



# NIXON SUPPORTS CHILEAN COUP

OTTAWA(CUP) The Nixon administration not only actively supported the military coup in Chile, but may have taken a large role in initiating it.

After Allende became president of Chile in 1970, The United States government suspended all foreign aid to the country. It prevented Chile from obtaining loans from the World Bank and virtually destroyed that country's economy.

But, Military aid was not suspended. In 1973 alone, United States military aid totalled \$12.3 million..\$900, 000 of this went to the training of military personnel.

In April, the Washington Post quoted an ex-U.S. ambassador to Chile as saying that the Central Intelligence Agency(CIA) spent \$20 million to prevent the election of Salvadore Allende in 1964.

The victor in the 1964 Chilean presidential election Christian Democrat Eduardo Frei, was the darling of the U.S. initiated "Alliance for Progress". Frei, confronted with economic stagnation, survived by plunging Chile into the heaviest per capita foreign debt in the Third World...\$4 billion by 1970.

Most of this was in loans from the U.S. Chile received the most U.S. aid per capita of any country in the world during this period. Canadian aid in the mid 1960's followed the same pattern.

Seven people attached to the U.S. embassy in Chile are listed in the "Who's Who

in the CIA" published recently in East Germany.

In 1971, former U.S. Secretary of State William Rogers told a group of Americans with investments in Chile that "the Nixon administration is a business administration. Its business is to protect American business".

Recently when a member of the rightist paramilitary group "Patria Y Libertad" was killed in a car accident in Chile, he was found to be carrying \$50,000 in American currency.

Davis, the American ambassador to Chile, arrived in Washington Sept. 7 from Chile. He was known to have met Henry Kissinger while in Washington. He returned

to Chile Sept. 10 the day before the coup.

A White House staff member, Dean Hinton, is thought to have helped co-ordinate the coup. He was the head of the U.S. aid programme in Chile between 1967 and 1971. He was also the head in Guatemala's aid programme. He is listed in the Who's Who in the CIA.

On Wednesday Sept. 12, barely hours after the coup

was initiated, the U.S. government recognized the junta. The Nixon administration admitted knowing 48 hours in advance that the coup was to take place.

All these facts point to at least some substantial involvement of the American government in the anti-democratic coup. Apparently, the U.S. has once again forcibly evicted the rightful representatives of the people of the third world country.



## CALL FOR 'LABATT'S BLUE'



# SPORTS COLUMN

ALEX MITCHELL .

The Algoma College "Shingwauks" started off on the right foot by defeating the Lake Superior State College Jr. Varsity Team 5-1, in the first game of the newly formed International College Hockey League, on Tuesday, Oct. 9th, at the Memorial Gar Gardens.

The Shingwauks, under the coaching of George Leach, Norm Douglas and Archie Orazetti, dominated most of the play throughout the game.

The first period saw scoring plays by John Esposito from Jim Conlin and Terry Headrick, Mike Hogan from Terry Conway and Glen MacKenzie, and Bill Agnew from Mike Hogan.

L.S.S.C. scored their first and last goal in the second period. Stevenson put the puck in the net after receiving a pass from Laframboise.

The third period was again dominated by the Shingwauks on a goal by Dave Cartmill from John Esposito and Ed Slobodecki,

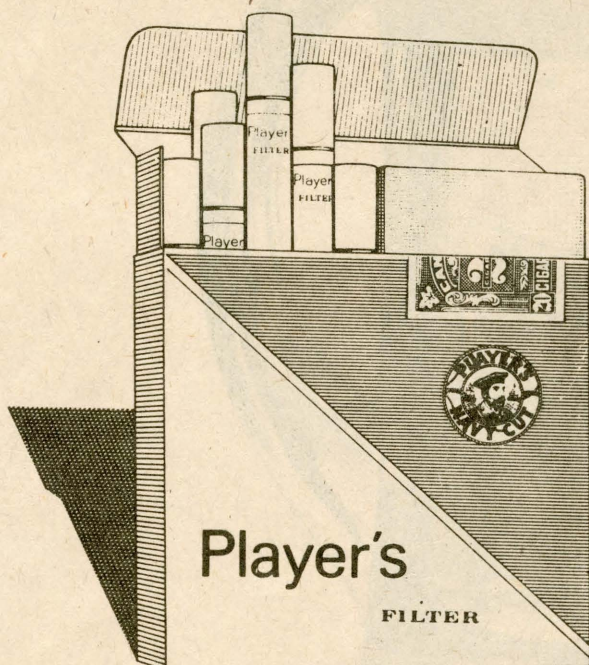
while Jim Conlin rounded off the night by scoring unassisted.

Richard Dovigi, in net frustrated the Lakers time and time again.

Next action for the Shingwauks is Fri. Oct. 12th, at 1:30 p.m. at the Pullar Stadium, in an exhibition game against the L.S.S.C. Varsity Squad. The brotherhood Hockey League begins Sun., Oct. 14th at 8:00 p.m.

at the Pee Wee Arena. The Shingwauks begin their season against T-Sports.

*In your own way.  
In your own time.  
On your own terms.  
You'll take to the  
taste of Player's Filter.*



*A taste you can call your own.*



Maybe we're looking for you!!!!

The NORTHERN LIGHT is published weekly at Algoma College. Copy will be accepted up until the Sunday preceding publication in the front hall mailbox or by one of the staff. Pseudonyms will be used upon request only if accompanied by a note to the editor signed by the author stating that he wishes to remain anonymous.

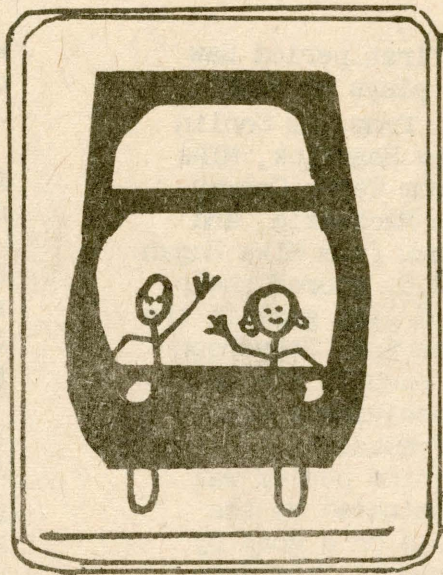
Working on this issue were... linda reid(editor), dan roy, jim gough, ken murray, nancy cummins and eve, and lynn bovingdon.

Special thanks goes to the English Dept. for the use of their closet, Prof. Iain Bates and Ms. McGolderick for their tireless efforts\*\*\*\*\*



## Attention Students

Sm



transit

Are you having Transportation Problems to and from the College?

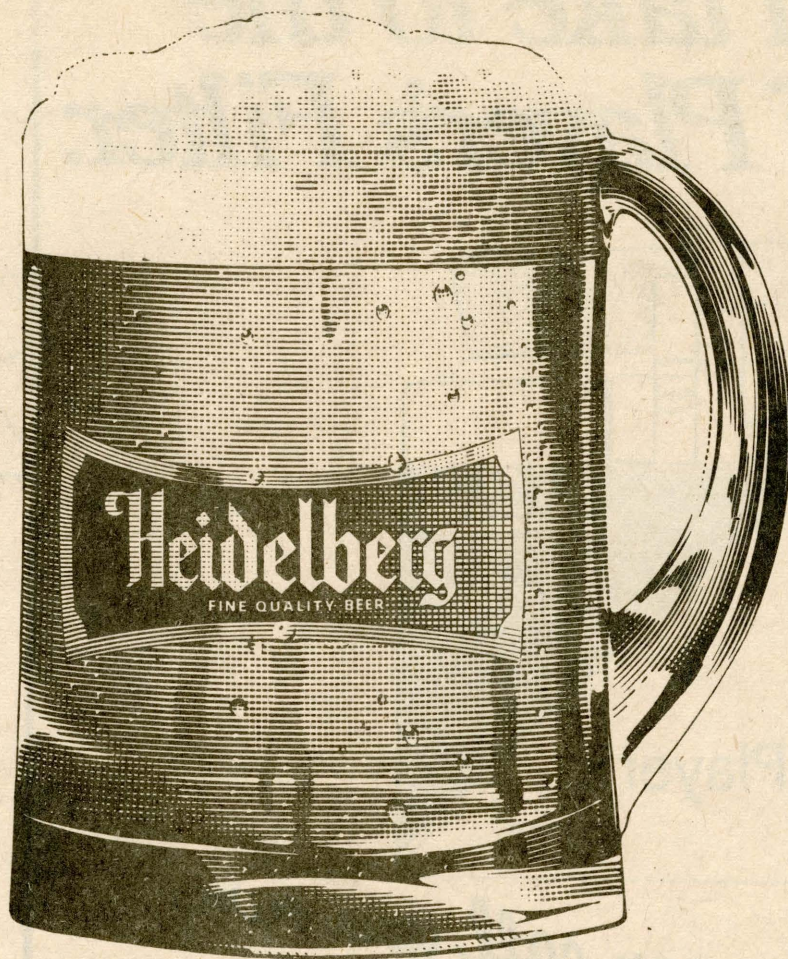
Are you finding it difficult to attend night classes when the weather isn't the best?

Then sign the lists that are posted at the college requesting a reroute of the Eastside bus that presently lets students off at the Dunn.

You may need it sooner or later, so ACT NOW!!

# *Heidelberg*

*Brewed from pure spring water.*



*And that's the truth!*